



REPUBLIC OF UGANDA

**MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE,  
ANIMAL INDUSTRY AND FISHERIES**



**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**

**2024**

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## ACRONYMS

AAS	:	Annual Agricultural Survey
CDO	:	Cotton Development Organisation
DDA	:	Dairy Development Authority
FY	:	Financial Year
GDP	:	Gross Domestic Product
Ha	:	Hectares
Kg	:	Kilograms
MAAIF	:	Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Industry and Fisheries
MDAs	:	Ministries, Departments, and Agencies
MT	:	Metric Tons
NAADS	:	National Agricultural Advisory Services
NAGRC&DB	:	National Animal Genetic Resource Centre and Data Bank
NLFS	:	National Labour Force Survey
OPUL	:	Oil Palm Uganda Limited
UBOS	:	Uganda Bureau of Statistics
UCDA	:	Uganda Coffee Development Authority
UNHS	:	Uganda National Household Survey
URA	:	Uganda Revenue Authority
USD	:	United States Dollars

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.**

The Statistical Abstract is an annual publication compiled by Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Industry and Fisheries containing information on key indicators in the three sub sectors namely; Crop, Livestock and Fisheries. This publication has been compiled using data obtained from different data sources such as the Ministry, its Agencies, District Local Governments, Uganda Revenue Authority (URA) and Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS), among others, with an aim to inform decision making and planning process by Government.

### **Chapter One: Sector Performance and GDP Contribution**

- Agriculture contributed 26.2% to Gross Domestic Product in FY2024/25, up from 24.6% in FY2023/24.
- The sector's gross value-added rose to UGX 59,324 billion in FY2024/25, an 18.3% increase from UGX 50,151 billion in FY2023/24.
- In real terms, agriculture grew by 6.6% in FY 2024/25 as compared to 5.4% growth in FY 2023/24.

### **Chapter Two: Crop Production and Exports**

- Maize production in the year 2024 stood at 4,269,000MT.
- Beans production in the year 2024 stood at 771,000MT.
- Oil palm production in the year 2024 stood at 211,000 MT.
- Coffee production in the FY 2023/24 was 8.2 million 60-kg bags.
- Cotton production in the FY 2023/24 was 64,338 of 185 kg bales.
- Tea production in the FY 2023/24 was 70,180 MT.
- Cocoa production in the FY 2023/24 was 52,712 MT.

### **Major Crop Exports**

- Coffee exports in the FY 2024/25 stood at 7.75 million 60 kg bags were valued at USD 2.21 billion.
- Cocoa exports in the FY 2024/25 were 72,545 MT, valued at USD 620.76 million.
- Maize exports in the FY 2024/25 stood at 234,532 MT, valued at USD 123.79 million.
- Fruits and Vegetables exports in the FY 2024/25 stood at 191,508 MT, valued at USD 102.56 million.
- Tea exports in the FY 2024/25 were 54,966 MT, valued at USD 54.68 million.

### **Chapter Three: Livestock Sub-sector**

#### **Milk and Beef Production**

- Milk production in 2024 stood at 5.4 billion litres.

- Beef production in 2024 stood at 276,892 MT.

### **Livestock Exports**

- Milk exports in 2024 were valued at USD 285.4 million.
- Beef exports in FY2024/25 were valued at USD 1.30 million.

### **Bee Products**

- Honey production in the FY2023/24 stood at 21,505 MT.
- Honey Exports in the FY2023/24 stood at 44,849MT valued at USD 59 million.
- Beeswax production in the FY 2023/24 stood at 580MT.
- Processed propolis production in the FY 2023/24 stood at 13,624 (000') litres.
- Bee venom in the FY 2023/24 stood at 11,140g.

## **Chapter Four: Fisheries Sub-Sector**

### **Fish and Fish Exports**

- Fish catch was estimated at 727,034 MT in 2024.
- Fish exported in the FY 2024/25 was 21,257 MT valued at USD 216.42 million.

### **Agricultural Trade and Markets**

- Europe (45.2%) and COMESA (21.6%) are the major destinations for Uganda's agricultural exports.
- Within Europe, the five (5) leading export destinations are Italy, Germany, the Netherlands, Belgium, and Spain respectively.
- Within COMESA, the five (5) main export destinations are Kenya, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda, Sudan, and Burundi respectively.

## CHAPTER ONE: BACKGROUND

### 1.0 Introduction

Agriculture contributes tremendously to Uganda’s socioeconomic development, employing close to 70% of the population, with nearly 68% employed as youth and Women, 26.2% of the GDP, and 38.5% of export earnings. According to the recent Population and Housing Census 2024, about 33% of Ugandans are engaged in subsistence agriculture.

### 1.1 Agriculture sector performance from FY 2020/21- 2023/24.

The contribution of the Agricultural sector to GDP was 26.2 percent in the FY 2024/25 compared to 24.6 percent in the FY 2023/24. In nominal terms, the gross value added was Shillings 59,324 billion in the FY 2024/25 compared to Shillings 50,151 billion registered in the FY 2023/24.

The agricultural sector grew by 6.6 percent in the FY 2024/25 compared to 5.4% growth registered in the FY 2023/24. In the FY 2024/25, the performance of the agricultural sector was majorly driven by fishing (17.8%), cash crops (9.9%) and Livestock (8.8%). Food crops grew by 4.8% and forestry by 3.3%.

*Table 1: GDP by economic activity at current prices in billion shillings*

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/2024	2024/2025
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>148,310</b>	<b>162,750</b>	<b>184,004</b>	<b>203,708</b>	<b>226,344</b>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>35,360</b>	<b>39,079</b>	<b>44,085</b>	<b>50,151</b>	<b>59,324</b>
Cash crops	3,051	4,462	4,650	7,229	11,176
Food crops	17,001	18,543	21,668	23,005	24,962
Livestock	5,835	6,456	7,430	8,522	10,078
Agriculture Support Services	20	21	22	24	24
Forestry	6,102	6,299	6,744	7,619	8,457
Fishing	3,351	3,298	3,571	3,752	4,626

*Source: UBOS*

**Table 2: Percentage share for value added by economic activity at current prices.**

	<b>2020/21</b>	<b>2021/22</b>	<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2023/24</b>	<b>2024/2025</b>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>
Cash crops	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.5	4.9
Food crops	11.5	11.4	11.8	11.3	11.0
Livestock	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5
Agriculture Support Services	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Forestry	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Fishing	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0

*Source: UBOS.*

## CHAPTER TWO: CROP STATISTICS

### 2.0 Crop Sub-Sector

This section presents statistics on crop inputs, production, productivity, and exports for major food and cash crops between 2020 and 2024.

### 2.1 Agricultural Inputs

The Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Industry and Fisheries is responsible for inspection and certification of seed/planting materials and agrochemicals control requirements in conformity with national and international phytosanitary; for improved food security and household income

#### 2.1.1 Seed

##### Quantities (MT) of certified seed

In the FY 2023/24, the quantity of certified seed produced within the country for nearly all commodities dropped compared to quantities in the FY 2022/23.

*Table 3: Quantity of certified seed (MT)*

Crop	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Maize	21,178	12,906	16,198	6,640	5,813
Beans	1,219	3,220	3,176	1,064	359
Sorghum	5,934	2,543	4,726	675	111
Soybean	833	1,005	712	1,661	1,661
Sunflower	223	205	209	337	337
Ground nuts	213	263	106	79	61
Rice	571	662	157	210	945

Source: MAAIF

##### Total national quality seed requirement for selected crops

The table below indicates the total national seed requirement for selected commodities. The Total national seed requirement for nearly all commodities is on average six (6) times the quantity of seed certified in the country. This partially explains the low access and utilisation of improved seed (certified seed) by farmers which ultimately results into low production and productivity.

*Table 4: Total national quality seed requirement for selected crops in MT*

Crop	Seed Rate kg/ Ha	Area planted ('000 Ha)	Seed requirement (MT)
Maize	25	2,392	59,800
Rice	50	232	11,600
Bean	62	1,044	64,728
Sorghum	10	420	4,200
Soybean	55	190	10,450
Sunflower	7.5	265	1,988
Ground Nut	62	402	24,924

Source: MAAIF

## 2.1.2 Fertilisers

Fertilizer or manure is important for early vegetative growth and rapid development. Fertilizer products cover nitrogenous, potash, and phosphate fertilizers (including ground rock phosphate).

### 2.1.2.1 Fertilizer consumption.

Over the last 5 years, the quantity of fertilizer applied per Hectare was averaging at 10Kg/Ha, however in the years 2022 and 2023, the quantity of fertilizer dropped to 7.3Kg/Ha and 8.3Kg/Ha respectively. This is far below the minimum fertilizer consumption of 50kg/Ha of crop land. The low consumption is could be attributed to the high cost of fertilizers which makes them inaccessible by the farmers.

**Table 5: Fertilizer consumption per Hectare of crop land (Kg/Ha)**

Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Kg/Ha	10.6	10.3	7.4	8.3	12.4

Source: MAAIF (According to FAO, cultivated area is 9.15 million Hectares, Quantity per Hectare is computed using cultivated area)

**Table 6: Fertilizer apparent consumption (MT)**

Fertilizer Name	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
NPK	64,370	50,530	23,015	36,257	67,329
Urea	12,543	14,431	15,831	15,181	24,594
DAP	3,248	7,710	8,099	5,166	6,666
MOP	3,248	3,176	3,696	6,483	5,372
CAN	2,660	1,547	399	2,633	2,634
Other fertilizers	10,275	16,684	15,900	10,424	6,909
<b>Total</b>	<b>96,344</b>	<b>94,078</b>	<b>66,940</b>	<b>76,144</b>	<b>113,504</b>

Source: IFDC

## 2.2 Production and Productivity

### 2.2.1 Cereal production

The main cereal crops in Uganda include maize, rice, millet, and sorghum. These are among the enterprises selected due to their high potential for food security and high contribution to import substitution. The production of cereals (Millet, Maize, Sorghum and Rice) in Uganda increased by 12.1% from 5695,000 MT in 2023 to 5,005,000MT in 2024.

**Table 7: Production of Cereals (000' MT)**

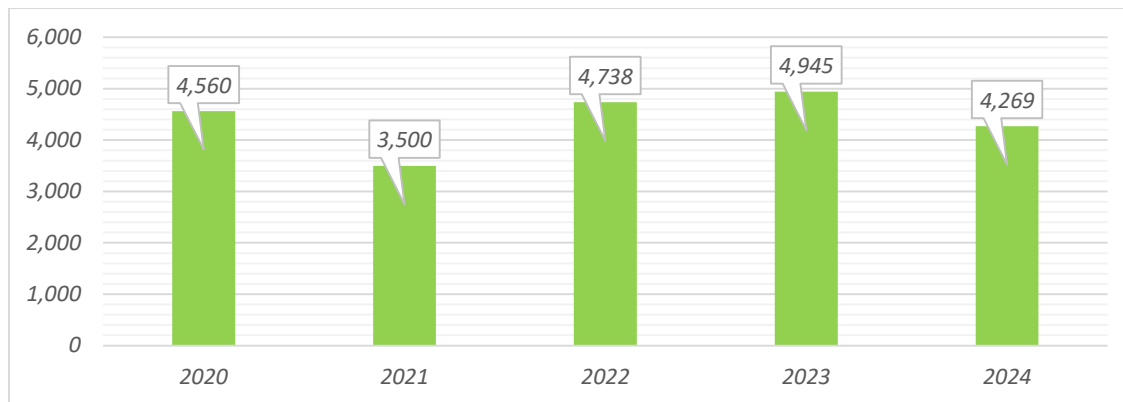
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Maize	4,560	3,500	4,738	4,945	4,269
Rice	373	328	347	365	322
Sorghum	321	307	286	266	300
Millet	215	70	129	119	114
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,469</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>5,005</b>

Source: MAAIF

#### 2.2.1.1 Maize

Maize remains the highest produced cereal in Uganda over the years and its production has been steadily increasing every year. However, the production decreased by 4.2% from 4,945,900MT in 2023 to 4,269,000MT in 2024. Maize yield is estimated at 2.2MT/Ha.

**Figure 1: Production of maize 2020-2024 (000') MT**

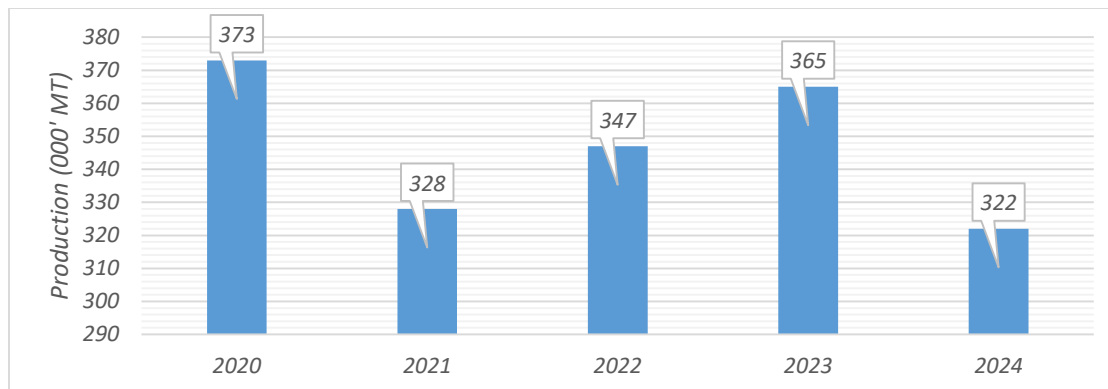


Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.1.2 Rice

Rice is grown mainly by small scale farmers almost throughout the country, but also with large scale farmers in a few places. The demand for rice is expected to rise due to increasing population. Production increased by 11.8% from 365,600MT in 2023 to 322,000MT in 2024. Annual national yield is estimated at 1.5 MT/Ha

**Figure 2: Production of, Rice 2020-2024 (000' MT)**

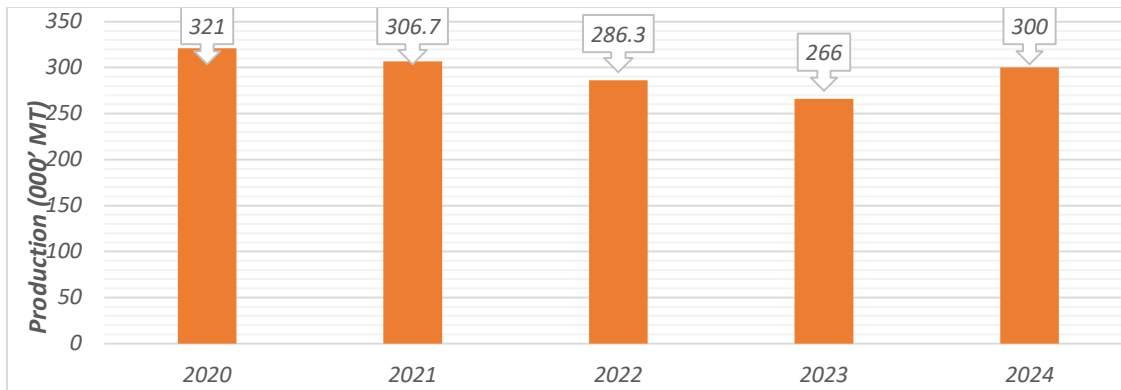


Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.1.3 Sorghum

In Uganda, sorghum is among the main cereal crops which has increasingly become a source of income and a non-traditional export crop. It is also used as a raw material in the brewing industry. The production decreased by 12.8% from 266,000MT in 2023 to 300,000MT in 2024. The yield is estimated at 0.9 MT/ha

**Figure 3: Production of sorghum 2020-2024 (000' MT)**

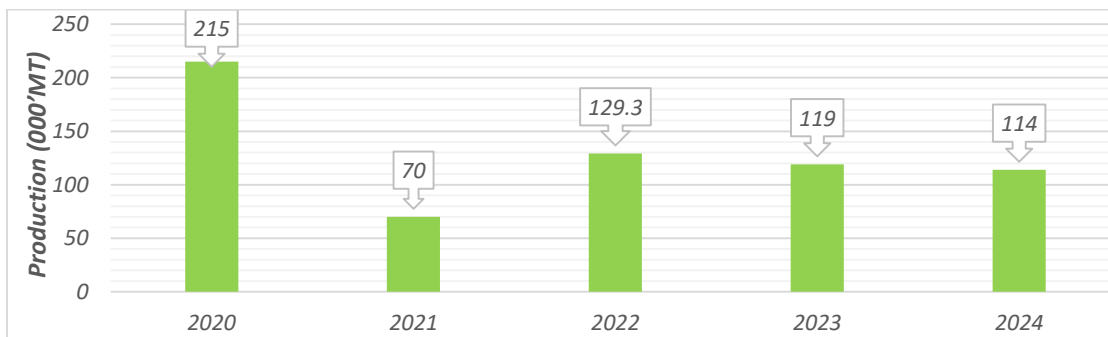


Source: MAAIF

#### 2.2.1.4 Millet

The production has been fluctuating between 2020 and 2024. The production of Millet has decreased slightly from 119,000 MT in 2023 to 114,000 MT in 2024. The yield is estimated at 0.4 MT/ha.

**Figure 4: Production of Millet 2020-2024 (000' MT)**

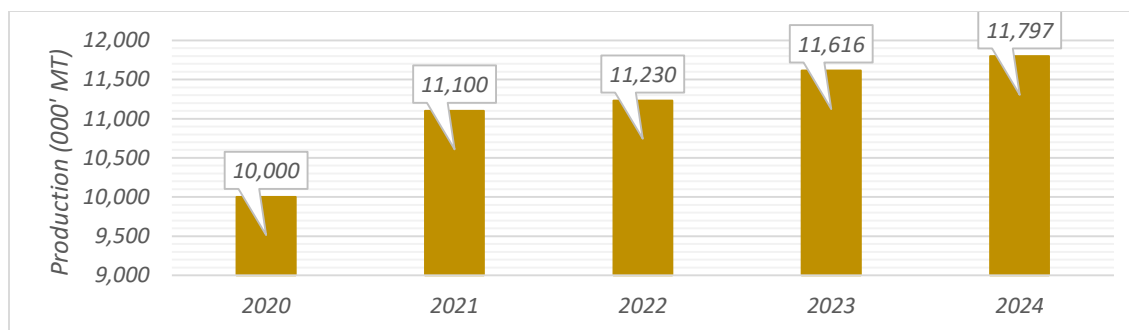


Source: MAAIF

#### 2.2.2 Plantain Banana Production

Banana is one of the major crops that promote food security and household incomes. Most of the banana and its bi-products are consumed domestically. The production has generally been increasing since 2020. The production increased from 11,230,000MT in 2022 to 11,616,000MT in 2023 reflecting an increase of 1.6%. The national banana-food yield was estimated at 15.4 MT/ha.

**Figure 5: Production of Plantain Banana 2020-2024 (000') MT**



Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.3 Root Crops

The production of Root crops (Sweet potatoes, Irish Potatoes and Cassava) in Uganda decreased by 12.1% from 9,055,000MT in 2023 to 8,011,000MT in 2024.

**Table 8: Root crops production 2020-2024 (000' MT)**

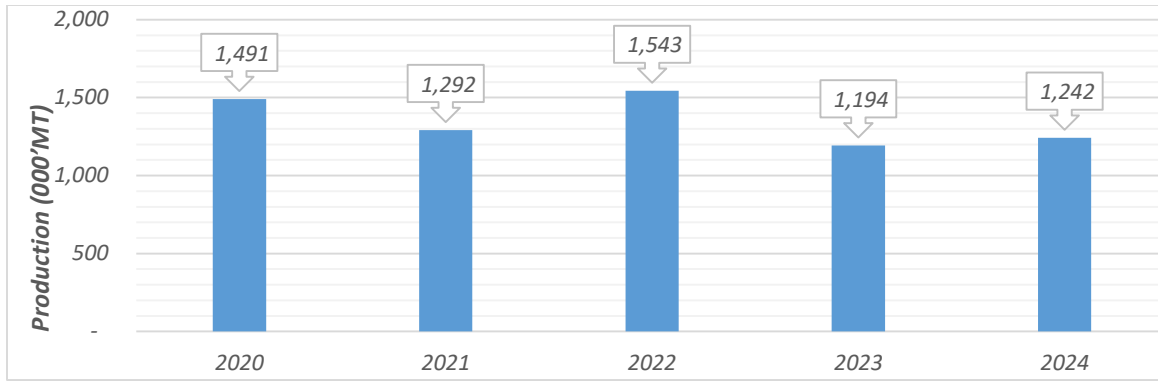
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sweet potatoes	1,491	1292	1543	1,194	1,242
Irish Potatoes	335	394	434	473	510
Cassava	7,042	7,279	7,301	7,388	7,419
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,888</b>	<b>10,986</b>	<b>11,300</b>	<b>11,078</b>	<b>11,195</b>

Source: MAAIF

#### 2.2.3.1 Sweet Potatoes

Sweet potatoes are one of the important food security crops in Uganda and is also an important source of income for households. It can be kept for some time in the soil as a reserve crop and withstands extreme weather conditions. The production of sweet potatoes increased by 4% from 1,194,000MT in 2023 to 1,242,000MT in 2024. The yield was estimated at 5MT/ha.

**Figure 6: Sweet Potatoes Production from 2020 to 2024 (000') MT**

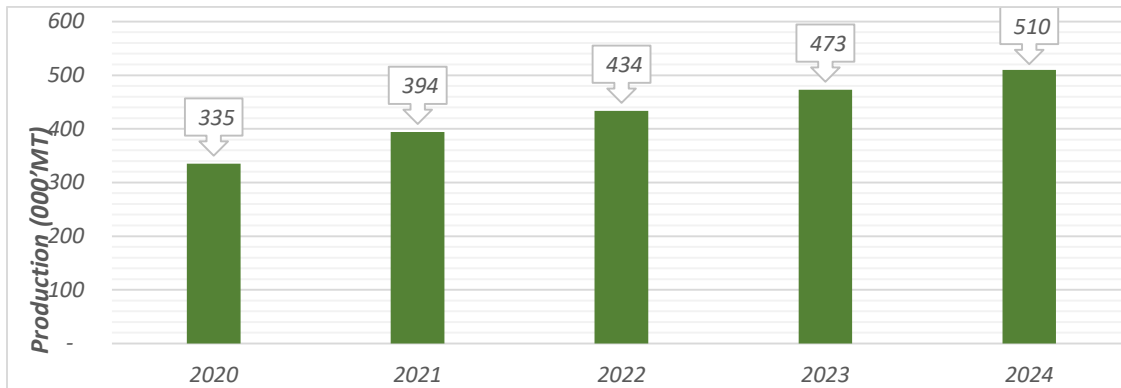


Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.3.2 Irish Potatoes

Irish potatoes have over the years been regarded as an important food crop but have also proven to be a viable cash crop. The production of Irish Potatoes has been generally increasing between 2020 and 2024. Production increased by 7.8% from 473,800MT in 2023 to 510,000MT in 2024. The yield was estimated at 3.21MT/Ha

**Figure 7: Irish Potatoes Production from 2020 to 2024 (000') MT**

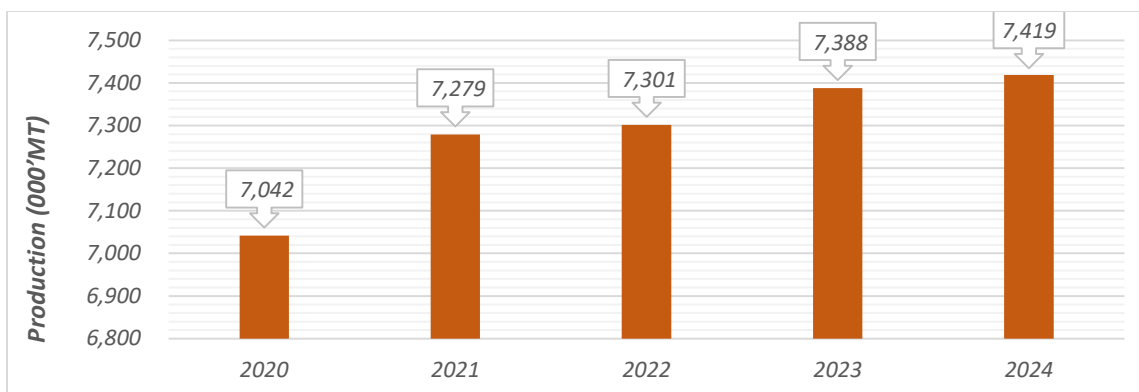


Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.3.3 Cassava

Cassava is one of the most important staple food crops in the country and it is also useful in the manufacturing industry. The production of Cassava has been generally increasing over the years between the years 2020 and 2024. Production increased from 7,388,000MT in 2023 to 7,419,000MT in 2024. The yield was estimated at 2.3 MT/Ha

**Figure 8: Cassava Production from 2020 to 2024 (000') MT**



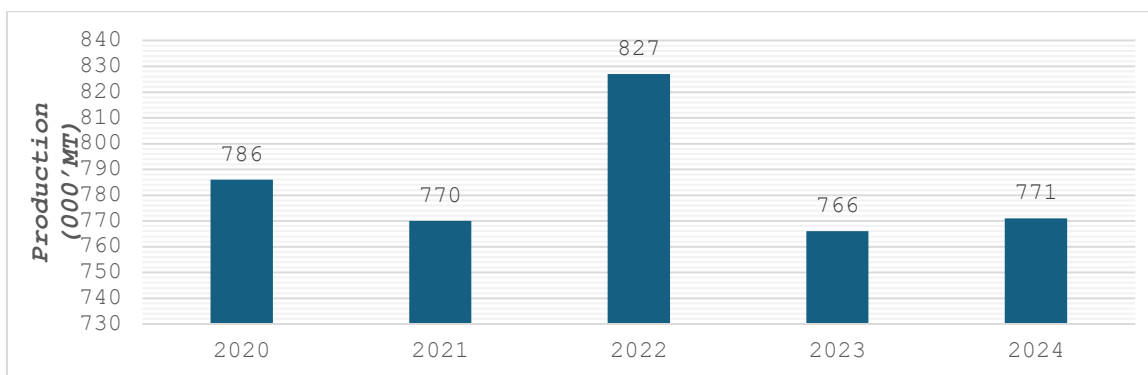
Source: MAAIF

## 2.2.4 Pulses.

### 2.2.4.1 Beans.

Beans are a major source of protein for most households in Uganda and are widely grown throughout the country mainly for food and Income security. The production increased by 0.7% from 766,000MT in 2023 to 771,000MT in 2024. The yield was estimated at 0.8 MT/ha.

**Figure 9: Beans production from 2020 to 2024 (000'tons)**



Source: MAAIF

## 2.2.5 Vegetable oil crops

The major vegetable oil crops grown in Uganda are groundnuts, soya bean, simsim, sunflower, and oil palm. They are predominantly grown in the northern and eastern part of the country. The production of Vegetable oil crops (Ground nuts, Soya Beans, Simsim and Sunflower) in Uganda decreased by 4.3% from 1,518,000MT in 2023 to 1,453,000MT in 2024.

**Table 9: Vegetable Oil crop production 2020-2024 (000' MT)**

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024

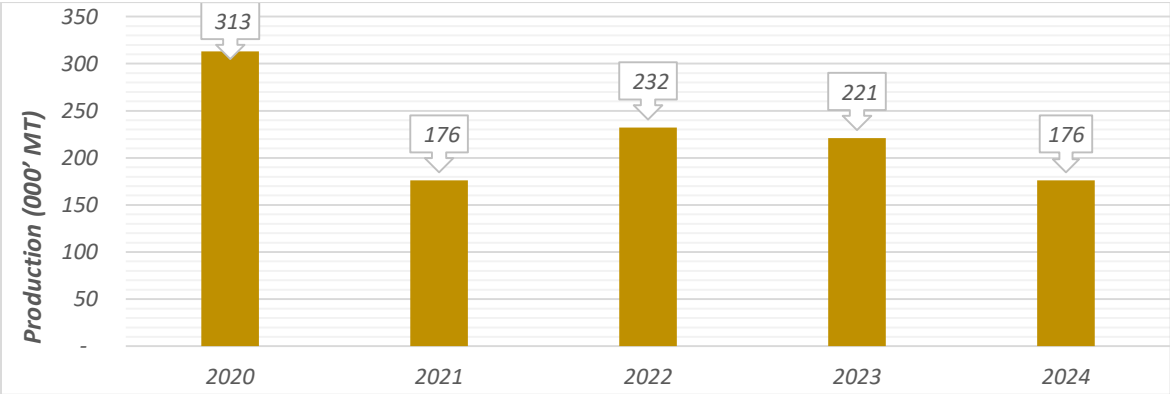
Ground nuts	313	176	232	221	176
Soya Beans	130	138	172	194	209
Simsim	356	349	388	428	412
Sunflower	390	405	420	470	445
Oil Palm	152	189	179	205	211
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,361</b>	<b>3,278</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>3,541</b>	<b>3,477</b>

Source: MAAIF

**2.2.5.1 Ground Nuts**

Groundnut is among the leading legume crops grown in the country predominantly by smallholder farmers for food and income security. The Production decreased by 20% from 221,000MT in 2023 to 176,000MT in 2024. The yield was estimated at 0.6 MT/ha

**Figure 10: Production of Ground Nuts 2020-2024 (000' MT)**

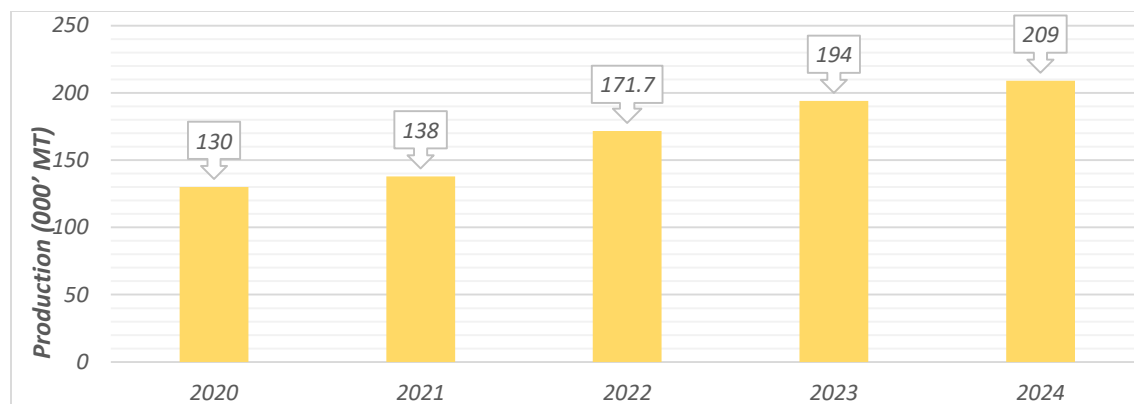


Source: MAAIF

**2.2.5.2 Soya Bean**

Soya beans are a major source of protein and are useful for oil production and as a cover crop to increase soil fertility. The production of Soya Beans has been generally increasing over the years between the years 2020 and 2024. Production increased by 7.7% from 194,000MT in the year 2023 to 209,000MT in 2024.

**Figure 11: Production of Soya beans 2020-2024 (000') MT**



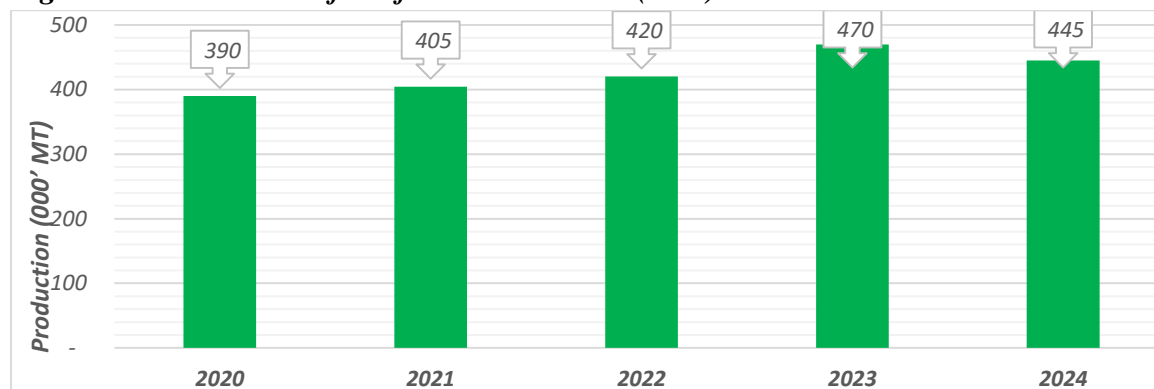
Source:

MAAIF

### 2.2.5.3 Sunflower

Sunflower is one of the most important oilseed crops grown and a major source of vegetable oil in Uganda. It is mainly grown in the Acholi and Lango sub-regions. The Production decreased by 5.3% from 470,000MT in 2020 to 445,000MT in 2024.

**Figure 12: Production of sunflower 2020-2024 (000') MT**



Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.5.4 Oil Palm

Oil palm is one of the priority commodities that the government of Uganda selected to ensure greater impact on household incomes and national export earnings. The increase in production of oil palm in the country over the years has reduced the importation of crude palm oil and yielded good returns. The Production of small holder oil palm farmers in the last five years increased from 48,880 MT in 2020 to 62,091 MT in 2024. The export earnings from Palm oil increased from USD 24.13 million in the FY 2023/24 to USD 88.06 million in the FY 2024/25.

**Table 10: Oil palm production in Uganda (MT)**

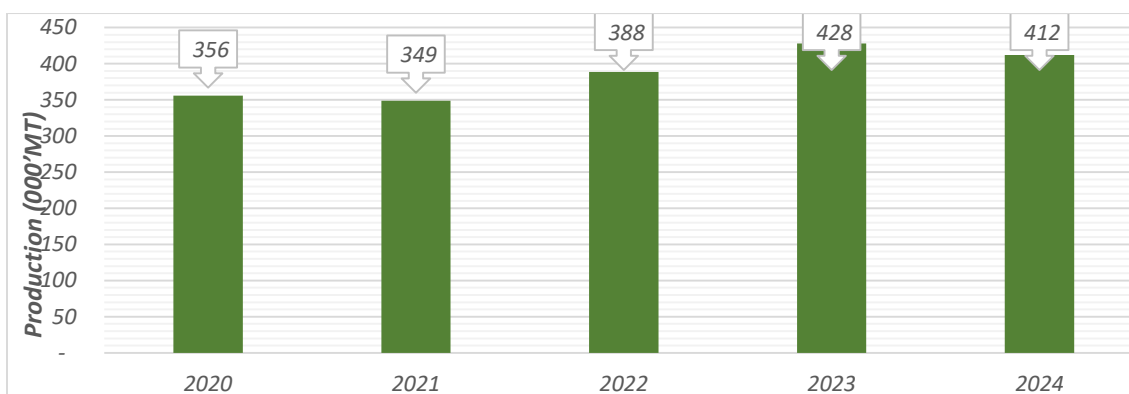
Year	FFB Harvests Small holder	Avg. Price per Kg of FFB
2020	48,880	579
2021	63,507	917
2022	53,938	1,136
2023	62,211	835
2024	62,091	893

Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.5.5 Simsim

Simsim is predominantly grown in the Northern and North-Eastern part of Uganda and a considerable amount in the Eastern part of the country as it is very drought resistant. The production of Simsim has decreased by 3.7% from 428,000MT in 2023 to 412,000MT in 2024. The yield was estimated at 0.4 MT/Ha

**Figure 13: Production of Sim-Sim 2020-2024 (000') MT**



Source: MAAIF

### 2.2.6 Coffee, Cotton, Tea and Cocoa production

The main traditional cash crops of Uganda include Coffee, Tea, Cotton, and Cocoa. Coffee contributes the highest revenue for the country.

**Table 11: Coffee, Cotton, Tea and Cocoa production 2020/2021-2024/2025**

Commodity/Measurement	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/2024	2024/2025
Coffee (Million 60 kg bags)	8.06	8.45	7.8	8.2	8.2
Cotton (MT in 185kg bales)	50,708	69,099	115,975	64,338	54,883

Tea (MT)	84,446	84,185	87,264	70,180	60,463
Cocoa (MT)	46,663	43,378	39,861	52,712	76,173

Source: MAAIF, Uganda Tea Association (UTA)

### 2.2.6.1 Coffee Production.

The volume of coffee production stood at 8.2 million 60 kg bags in FY 2023/24. At national level, the annual yield for the coffee Robusta was 0.6 MT/ha and the annual yield for Arabic Coffee was 0.5 MT/ha in the year 2020.

### 2.2.6.2 Cotton Production

The volume of cotton produced decreased from 64,338 of 185 kg bales in 2023/24 to 54,883 of 185 kg bales in 2024/25.

### 2.2.6.3 Tea Production

The production of tea decreased from 70,180 MT in 2023/24 to 60,463 MT in 2024/25.

### 2.2.6.4 Cocoa production

The production of Cocoa increased from 52,712MT in 2023/24 to 76,173MT in 2024/25.

## 2.3 Crop Exports and Imports

### Export Quantities and Values for cash crops

This table presents the export quantities of the major cash crops in Uganda for the financial years 2020/21 to 2024/25. These cash crops are major contributors to Uganda's agricultural economy and external trade.

#### a) Coffee

The quantity of exports increased to 7.75 million 60-kilo bags in the FY 2024/25 from 6.12 million 60-kilo bags in the previous financial year FY 2023/24. The value of exports realized from coffee exports increased from US\$1,145.51M in 2023/24 to US\$ 2,211.21M in 2024/25.

**Table 12: Coffee export (Million 60kg bags) (2020/2021-2024/2025)**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Quantity of coffee exported (Million 60 kg bags)	6.08	6.26	5.76	6.12	7.75
Value of coffee exports (US\$ Million)	554.94	862.29	845.59	1,145.51	2,211.21

Source: Department of Coffee Development-MAAIF

### b) Cotton

The quantity of exports decreased to 41,171 MT of 185kg bales in the FY2024/25 from 68,659 MT in FY2023/24. The value realized from cotton exports also declined from USD 21.97 million in FY2023/24 to USD 10.36 million in FY2024/25.

**Table 13: Cotton export (MT in 185kg bales) (2020/2021-2024/2025)**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Export Volumes (MT 185kg bales)	104,712	65,368	65,344	68,659	41,171
Value of Exports (US\$ Million)	29.19	31.09	23.77	21.97	10.36

Source: Department of Cotton Development-MAAIF

### c) Tea

A total of 54,966 MT of Tea valued at USD 56.32 million was exported in FY2024/25 as compared to 69,978 MT valued at USD 71.35 million that was exported in FY2023/24. This showed a decrease of 21.4% and 18.5% in quantity and value respectively.

**Table 14: Tea export (MT in 185kg bales) (2020/2021-2024/2025)**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Export Volumes (MT)	76,769	76,532	78,538	69,978	54,966
Value of Exports (US\$ Million)	86.12	86.78	90.58	71.35	56.32

Source: Bank of Uganda

### d) Cocoa

A total of 72,545 MT of cocoa valued at USD 620.76 million was exported in FY2024/25 as compared to 51,678 MT valued at USD 217.89 million that was exported in FY2023/24. This showed an increase of 40.4% and 188.5% in quantity and value respectively.

**Table 15: Cocoa export (MT in 185kg bales) (2020/2021-2024/2025)**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
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Export Volumes (MT)	44,441	41,313	37,868	51,678	72,545
Value of Exports (US\$ Million)	105.36	97.64	93.12	217.89	620.76

*Source: Bank of Uganda*

**e) Tobacco**

The quantity of exports slightly decreased from 19,047 MT of 185kg bales in the FY2023/24 to 16,626 MT of 185kg bales in the FY2024/25. The value realized from the tobacco exported increased from USD 79.77 million in the FY2023/24 to USD 93.33 million in the FY2024/25.

**Table 16: Tobacco export (MT in 185kg bales) (2020/2021-2024/2025)**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Export Volumes (MT)	16,202	12,308	19,401	19,047	16,626
Value of Exports (US\$ Million)	74.53	51.32	68.37	79.77	93.33

*Source: Bank of Uganda*

## CHAPTER THREE: LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

### 3.0 Livestock Sub-Sector

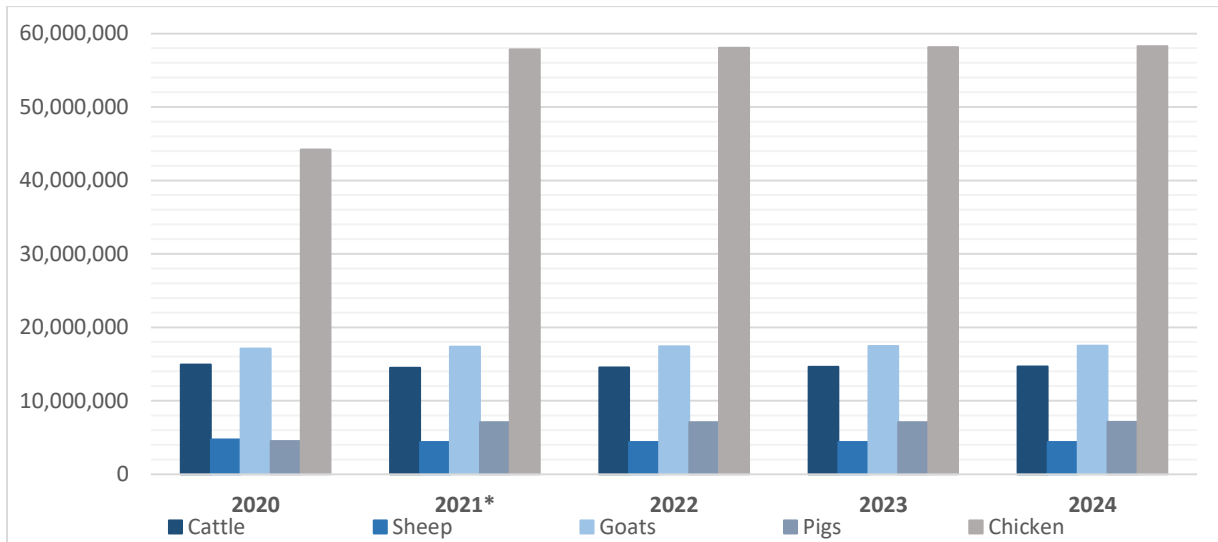
Livestock plays an important role in many families in Uganda, including raising household incomes, social status and contributing to food security. The livestock subsector grew by 8.8% in FY 2024/25 compared to a growth of 7.9% in FY 2023/24. In nominal terms, the sector's value addition increased to 10,078 billion shillings in FY 2024/25 from 8,522 billion shillings in FY 2023/24. Livestock rearing activities contributed 4.5% to GDP in the FY 2024/25. The main livestock include: Cattle, sheep, Goats, Pigs and Chicken.

**Table 17: Livestock Population by type from 2020-2024.**

Year	2020	2021*	2022	2023	2024
Cattle	14,917,920	14,500,000	14,530,855	14,614,315	14,662,705
Sheep	4,717,000	4,363,756	4,372,122	4,374,137	4,380,386
Goats	17,097,288	17,358,355	17,406,160	17,440,804	17,484,222
Pigs	4,520,789	7,083,943	7,090,656	7,100,078	7,107,694
Chicken	44,199,047	57,844,910	58,051,176	58,129,868	58,293,609

Source: MAAIF. 2021\* indicates Data reported from the National Livestock Census.

**Figure 14: Livestock Population by type from 2020 to 2024.**



Source: MAAIF

### 3.1 Exports of Live animals

The export earnings from live animals (i.e. cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, poultry, camels, rabbits) was USD 43.54 million in the FY2024/25 as compared to USD 49.31 million in the FY2023/24.

*Table 18: Exports of Live animals 2020 - 2024*

<b>Financial Year</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Value (US Dollar)</b>
2020/21	3,945,582	21,075,350
2021/22	7,347,513	32,691,525
2022/23	9,939,277	37,640,207
2023/24	6,909,307	49,307,202
2024/25	7,125,467	43,535,209

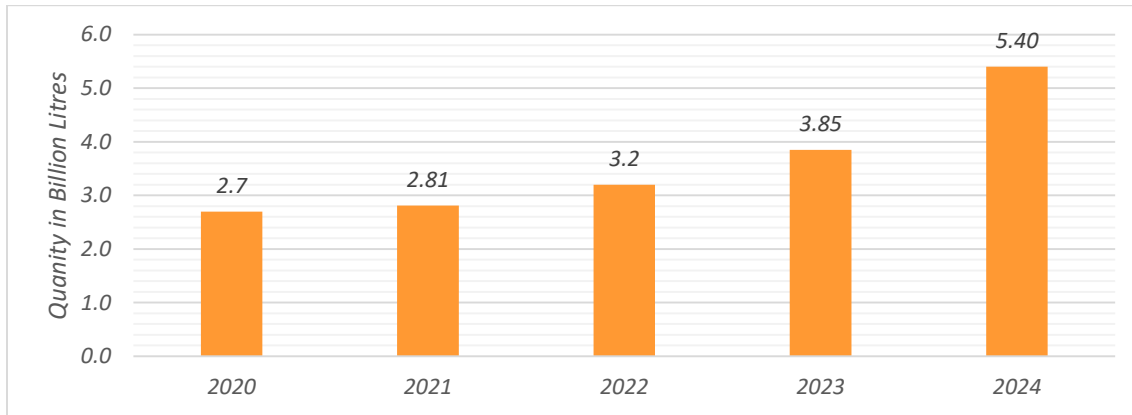
*Source: URA, UBOS*

### 3.2 Milk Production

Milk production is a key component of the dairy value chain because it's a key indicator in measuring the dairy industry growth and has an effect on exports and per capita consumption. Milk production has tremendously increased over the years from 2.7 billion litres in 2020 to 3.85 billion litres in 2023 and 5.4 billion litres in 2024. The national average milk productivity is 4.96 litres per cow per day.

Milk Collection Centres have increased over time from 355 with a capacity of 1.5million litres in 2016 to 729 in 2023 with a capacity of 3.01 million litres and 12 bulking centres across the country with a total capacity of 266,560 litres. The total national installed capacity for all processing facilities is 3.4 million litres against the operating capacity of 2.3million litres.

**Figure 15: Milk Production 2020 to 2024**

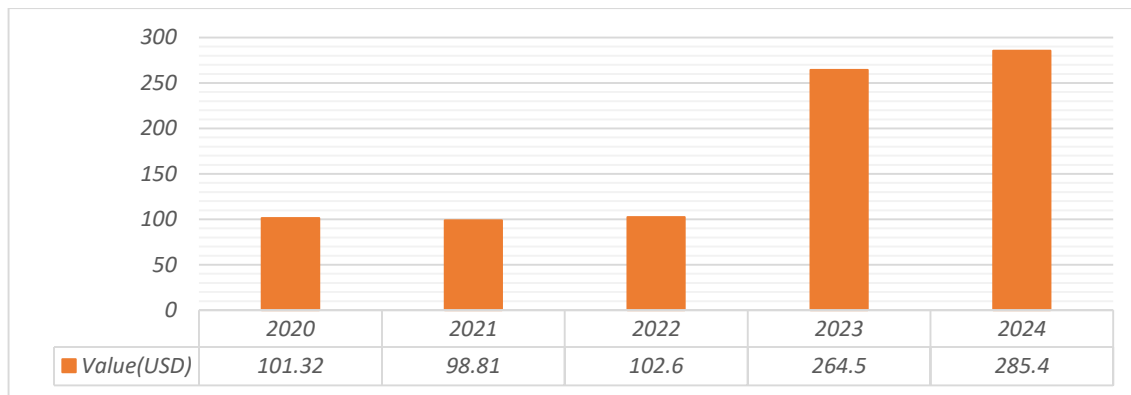


Source: Department of Dairy Development-MAAIF

### 3.3 Milk and Milk Products

Milk Products exported include UHT, Milk Powder, Casein, and Whey Proteins among others. The value of Milk and Milk Products exported increased from USD 264.5 million in 2023 to USD 285.4 million in 2024. The average farm gate price of raw milk was between Ugx 800 – Ugx 1000 in the FY2024/25.

**Figure 16: Export Value of Milk and Milk Products from 2020 to 2024**

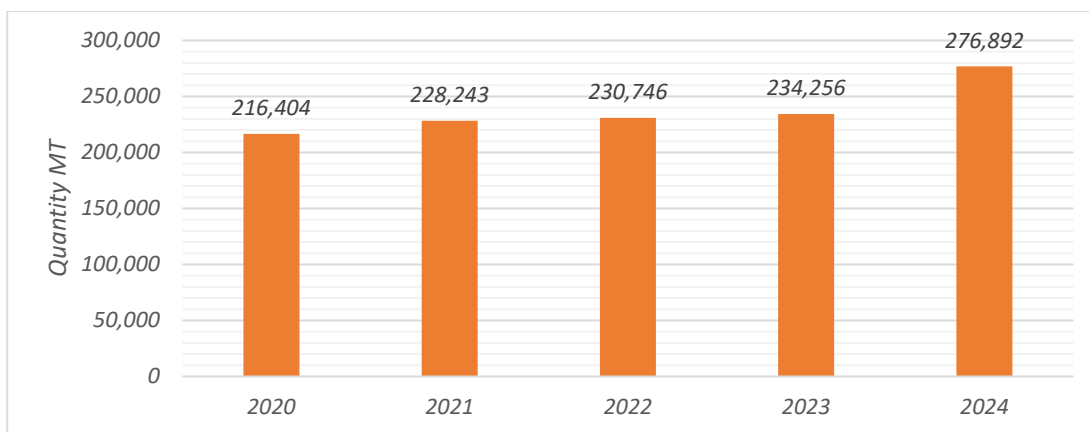


Source: Dairy Department-MAAIF

### 3.5 Beef production statistics

Beef production increased to 276,892 MT in 2024 from 234,256 MT in 2023. The export earnings from Beef increased from USD 0.56 million in the FY 2023/24 to USD 1.30 million in the FY 2024/25.

**Figure 17: Beef production statistics 2020 to 2024.**



Source: MAAIF, Uganda Meat Producers Cooperative Union (UMPCU)

### 3.7 Production of Bee products

Apiculture is an area in Uganda with immense opportunities. It is strategic in contributing to employment, income, and profitability. The gains between current and future are attractive to youth and women employment in the country.

The table below presents trends in the production of various beehive products over a five-year period from financial years 2019/20 to 2023/24. The data includes production quantities for honey (in metric tons), beeswax (in metric tons), processed propolis (in liters), and bee venom (in grams).

The production of honey increased by 3% from 20,875MT in 2022/23 to 21,505 MT in 2023/24.

Generally, the production of other bee products also registered an increase from FY 2022/23 to FY 2023/24 with an exception of Beeswax that decreased to 584MT in FY 2023/24, Processed propolis increased to 13,624 (000') litres and Bee venom increased to 11,140g.

**Table 19: Production of Bee products between FY 2019/2020 and FY 2023/24**

Bee products	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024
Honey (MT)	15,600	19,200	20,250	20,875	21,505
Beeswax (MT)	920	180	600	610	584
Processed propolis ('000 litres)	11,255	13,200	13,500	13,550	13,624
Bee venom (g)	6,700	8,500	9,100	9,240	11,140

Source: Entomology Department-MAAIF

### 3.8 Honey Exports

The quantity of Honey exported increased from 10,400MT to 44,849MT fetching the revenue of US\$42 and US\$59 from FY 2022/23 to FY 2023/24 respectively. Generally, Both the quantity and the value of honey exports have been on an increase from FY 2019/20 to FY 2023/24.

**Table 20: Honey Export in FY 2019/20 to FY 2023/24**

Bee product	2019/20		2020/21		2021/22		2022/23		2023/24	
	Quantity exported (MT)	Value (million US\$)	Quantity exported (MT)	Value (million US\$)	Quantity exported (MT)	Value (million US\$)	Quantity exported (MT)	Value (million US\$)	Quantity exported (MT)	Value (million US\$)
<b>Honey</b>	8,270	30.6	9,670	36.1	10,022	39.4	10,400	42	44,849	59

Source: Entomology Department-MAAIF

### 3.9 Sericulture

Sericulture is growing at an increasing rate in the country. It has a positive impact on the households in terms of increasing income. The production of Silk yarn and degummed silk increased from 5.9 MT in FY 2021/22 to 6.2 MT in FY 2022/23. Cocoons increased by approximately 16.2% from 17.8MT in 2021/22 to 18.9MT in 2022/23. Cocoons and Silk yarns contributed greatly to government revenue.

**Table 21: Sericulture production from 2019/20 to 2022/23.**

Product	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Cocoons (MT)	19.2	15.4	17.8	18.9
Silk yarn and degummed silk (MT)	5.1	4.6	5.9	6.2

Source: MAAIF

## CHAPTER FOUR: FISH STATISTICS

### 4.0 Fisheries Sub Sector

Fisheries sub-sector is characterised by two distinct segments: capture fisheries and aquaculture. Fisheries activities are mainly carried out in open water sources and provide an important source of livelihood for so many people in Uganda.

#### 4.1 Fish catch by water body.

The table presents annual fish catch (in metric tons - MT) and corresponding value (in '000 Ugandan Shillings) from Uganda's major water bodies over the period 2021 to 2023, with 2024 estimates included. The National fish catch increased by 6.3% from 684,305MT valued at UGX 2.066 trillion in 2023 to 727,034MT valued at UGX 2.087 trillion in 2024.

**Table 22: Fish catch by Water body (Tons) from 2021-2024**

Water Body	2021		2022		2023		Projections 2024	
	Catch (MT)	Value (Ugx.Bn)	Catch (MT)	Value (Ugx.Bn)	Catch (MT)	Value (Ugx.Bn)	Catch (MT)	Value (Ugx.Bn)
Victoria	241,744	860.09	256,865	913.89	269,708	959.58	265,947	825.11
Kyoga	31,362	95.98	38,987	119.31	40,936	125.28	40,731	134.14
Albert	323,292	819.53	331,160	839.47	347,718	881.44	393,649	1,029.58
Edward, George & Kazinga channel	6,461	40.00	5,832	36.10	6,124	37.91	6,346	32.49
Albert Nile	5,062	13.50	5,062	13.50	5,315	14.18	5,315	14.19
Wamala	5,236	15.71	5,116	15.35	5,372	16.12	5,572	16.72
Others	8,830	30.56	8,697	30.10	9,132	31.61	9,475	34.90
<b>Total</b>	<b>621,987</b>	<b>1,875.37</b>	<b>651,719</b>	<b>1,967.73</b>	<b>684,305</b>	<b>2,066.12</b>	<b>727,034</b>	<b>2,087.12</b>

Source: MAAIF

## 4.2 Fish prices

### 4.2.1 Consumer Prices

In the year 2024, the average price of Tilapia-Smoked was slightly higher at 33,900 shs/kg as compared to the average price of Nile Perch-Smoked at 32,300 shs/kg, Nile Perch-Fresh at 18,700 shs/kg and Tilapia-Fresh at 14,500 shs/kg. The average price for all the fish species increased compared to the prices of the previous year 2023.

**Table 23: Average consumer Prices of Fish (Shs. /Kg)**

Commodity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Tilapia - Smoked	33,500	31,300	28,400	29,300	33,900
Tilapia - Fresh	13,800	13,400	13,200	13,300	14,500
Nile Perch - Smoked	25,800	27,800	26,300	28,600	32,300
Nile Perch - Fresh	14,600	16,600	16,800	16,900	18,700
Dried kapenta (Mukene)	11,300	12,000	13,500	15,300	19,200

Source: UBOS

### 4.2.2 Average Retail Prices

The Average price for Nile perch (per kg) at the Landing site was UGX 15,500 compared to price at the market UGX 18,700. The Average Price for Tilapia (per kg) at the Landing Site was UGX 10,000 compared to the price at the market UGX 14,500 as shown in the table below:

**Table 24: Average Retail Prices of Fish (Shs. /Kg) in 2024**

	Landing Site Price (UGX)	Market Price (UGX)
Tilapia (per kg)	10,000	14,500
Nile Perch (per kg)	15,500	18,700

Source: MAAIF

## 4.3 Fish and Fish Products Exports

The value of Fish and Fish Products exported has been increasing since FY2020/21. However, there was a 3% drop between the FY2022/23 and FY2023/24. The value then increased by 39% from USD 155.20 million in the FY2023/24 to USD 216.42 million in the FY 2024/25.

**Table 25: Fish and Fish Product Exports from FY2020/2021 - FY2024/2025**

<b>Financial Year</b>	<b>Quantity (MT)</b>	<b>Value (US Dollar)</b>
2020/21	15,150	131,936,425
2021/22	19,956	153,745,654
2022/23	29,066	159,976,524
2023/24	25,885	155,201,363
2024/25	21,257	216,418,119

*Source: URA, UBOS*

## CHAPTER FIVE: AGRICULTURAL MARKETS AND EXTERNAL TRADE

### 5.1 Formal Agricultural Exports

The major four (4) export markets for Uganda's agricultural produce were Europe, COMESA, Asia and North America. Approximately 45% (USD 1.38 billion) of agricultural exports were destined for Europe and 22% (USD 0.66 billion) for COMESA.

*Table 26: Value of formal Agricultural exports 2020-2024 by bloc (000' USD)*

Regional Bloc	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Europe	482,968	655,998	719,101	859,632	1,378,529
COMESA	400,509	359,196	484,071	830,011	659,528
Other Africa	193,047	177,430	204,168	315,115	360,320
East Asia	156,627	131,426	134,706	178,788	329,585
South Asia	74,434	105,397	90,655	98,867	119,031
North America	44,646	61,999	72,498	64,505	101,601
Middle East	32,429	40,867	51,664	63,358	89,221
Oceania	1,922	1,759	6,338	4,548	8,576
S/Central America	84	743	726	74	868
<b>Total Agricultural Exports</b>	<b>1,386,668</b>	<b>1,534,817</b>	<b>1,763,926</b>	<b>2,414,902</b>	<b>3,047,262</b>

*Source: UBOS*

### 5.3. Analysis of major markets for Agricultural produce by Commodity in 2024

#### 5.3.1 Fish and Fish products

Uganda's exports of Fish and Fish Products were predominantly destined for Europe, accounting for 46.2% of total exports, followed by the COMESA region at 32%, and the Middle East at 17.9%. Within these markets, Belgium and the Democratic Republic of Congo were the leading importers, representing 20% and 15.6% of exports respectively, with Rwanda and Italy importing 11.8% and 9.9% of the exports respectively

#### 5.3.2 Dairy and Dairy Products

The majority of Dairy and Dairy Products exports (90.7%) were directed to COMESA countries, with Other African regions accounting for 8.5%. Within these exports, Kenya was the primary destination, importing 85.2% of the products, followed by South Sudan at 7.6%.

### **5.3.3 Coffee**

Uganda's coffee exports were predominantly directed to Europe, accounting for 63.8% of the total export volume, followed by Other African countries at 7.8%, and East and South Asia at 7%. Within the European market, Italy and Germany were the primary destinations, importing 27% and 14.1% of Uganda's coffee exports respectively. Additionally, China accounted for 7% of the coffee exports.

### **5.3.4 Cotton**

Uganda exported the majority of its cotton to South Asia, accounting for 56.5% of total exports, followed by Europe with 18.2% and the Middle East with 12.1%. Most of the cotton was exported to Bangladesh accounting for 29.9%, followed by Pakistan at 25%, United Arab Emirate at 12.1%, France at 6.7%. and Kenya 5.8%

### **5.3.5 Tea**

Uganda's tea exports were predominantly directed to the COMESA region, accounting for 89.1% of total exports, followed by other African countries at 10.2%. The primary export destinations within these regions were Kenya and South Sudan, which together comprised 86.6% and 9.7% of Uganda's tea exports, respectively.

### **5.3.6 Tobacco**

Uganda's tobacco exports were predominantly directed to North America and the Caribbean, accounting for 46.1% of total exports, followed by the COMESA region at 28.2%, and Europe at 20.8%. At the country level, the largest recipients of Uganda's tobacco exports were South Sudan (20.9%), Belgium (16.8%), and the Democratic Republic of Congo (11.9%).

### **5.3.7 Vanilla**

Uganda exported the majority of its vanilla to Europe, accounting for 50.9% of total exports, followed by the United States at 38.2%. Specifically, vanilla exports were predominantly destined for the USA (48.6%), with France and Switzerland importing 20.3% and 9.4% of the exports, respectively

### **5.3.8 Flowers**

Uganda's flower exports were predominantly destined for Europe, accounting for 92.4% of the total exports, with COMESA countries receiving 2.8%. Within Europe, the Netherlands was the principal market, absorbing 87.9% of the flower exports, followed by the United States, Germany, Kenya, and South Africa, each representing approximately 6% of the export volume

### **5.3.9 Maize**

Uganda directed the majority of its maize exports (76.4%) to COMESA member countries, with the remaining 23.5% destined for other African regions. Kenya was the primary recipient, accounting for 50.7% of the maize exports, followed by Rwanda and South Sudan, which collectively imported 45.6% of the exports.

#### **5.3.10 Rice**

Uganda exported the majority of its rice (95%) to COMESA countries, with other African regions accounting for 4.8% of exports. Within these destinations, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the primary importer, importing 90.2% of Uganda's rice exports, followed by South Sudan and Kenya, which accounted for 4.8% and 4.6%, respectively.

#### **5.3.11 Groundnuts**

Uganda exported the majority of its groundnuts, accounting for 62.4%, to COMESA countries, followed by 21.7% to Europe and 10% to other African regions. Within COMESA, the largest volumes were shipped to Rwanda and Kenya, representing 37.9% and 23.7% of exports respectively, with additional exports to South Sudan comprising 10.4%

#### **5.3.12 Millet**

The majority of Uganda's millet exports (99.1%) were destined for COMESA member states, followed by Other African markets (0.5%). Kenya and Rwanda were the principal export destinations, accounting for 68.7% and 29.1% of total millet exports, respectively

#### **5.3.13 Sorghum**

Majority of Uganda's sorghum exports (65.3%) were destined for COMESA member states, with the remainder (34.6%) exported to other African countries. Rwanda was the leading destination, accounting for 47.2% of total exports, followed by South Sudan with 34.6%, and Kenya with 15.6%.

#### **5.3.14 Soya Beans**

Uganda exported the vast majority of its soya beans (99.8%) to COMESA member states, with the remainder destined for other African markets. Within COMESA, Kenya and Rwanda were the primary destinations, accounting for 71% and 28.7% of total exports, respectively

#### **5.3.15 Beans and Legumes**

Majority of Uganda's bean and legume exports (52.1%) were destined for COMESA member states, followed by South Asia (26.5%) and other African markets (17.1%). At the country level, Kenya was the leading destination, accounting for 41.3% of the exports, followed by India with 14.1% and Pakistan with 12.4%.

#### **5.3.16 Cocoa Beans**

Uganda exported the majority of its cocoa beans to East Asia, accounting for 53.3% of total exports, followed by Europe with 44.2%. The largest individual export destinations were Malaysia, importing 38.7% of the cocoa beans, the Netherlands in Europe with 19.2%, and Indonesia with 12.4% of the total exports

### **5.3.17 Fruits**

Uganda exported the majority of its fruit produce (86.2%) to COMESA countries, with the Middle East accounting for 9.7% of exports. Within COMESA, Kenya and Rwanda were the primary destinations, importing 66.7% and 19.4% of fruit exports, respectively. In the Middle East, Oman and the United Arab Emirates imported 3.4% and 2.4% of Uganda's fruit exports, respectively.

### **5.3.18 Bananas**

Uganda's banana exports were primarily directed to the COMESA region, accounting for 49.9% of the total exports, followed by Europe at 23.4% and North America/Caribbean at 15.1%. Within COMESA, Kenya was the leading destination, receiving 39.6% of Uganda's banana exports, while the United Kingdom was the largest European market, accounting for 15.9% of the exports.

### **5.3.19 Vegetables**

Uganda exported the largest proportion of its vegetables (43.8%) to COMESA countries, with Europe receiving the next highest share at 20.7%. Within the export destinations, South Sudan accounted for the majority of vegetable exports at 31.3%, followed by Rwanda with 25.8%, and the Democratic Republic of Congo receiving 13.3% of the exports

### **5.3.20 Vegetable Fats and Oils**

Uganda's exports of vegetable fats and oils were predominantly directed to the COMESA region, accounting for 61.6% of total exports, followed by other African markets at 32.7%. Within these exports, the Democratic Republic of Congo represented the largest single destination with 51.3%, while South Sudan and Kenya received 22.8% and 8.1% respectively.

### **5.3.21 Pepper**

Uganda's pepper exports were predominantly directed to Europe, accounting for 57.7% of total exports, followed by the Middle East with 20.6%. The primary destinations within these regions included the United Kingdom (21.9%), Germany (15.8%), Qatar (13.8%), and Togo (12.3%)

### **5.3.22 Cassava**

Uganda exported the majority of its cassava (92.1%) to COMESA countries, with the remaining 7.7% destined for other African markets. Among the export destinations, Rwanda accounted for the largest share at 84.4%, followed by South Sudan and Kenya, which received 7.4% and 7.3% of the exports, respectively

### **5.3.23 Sugar and Sugar Confectionery**

Uganda exported the majority of its Sugar and Sugar confectionery products (70.4%) to COMESA member countries, with the remaining 29% destined for other African markets. The primary export destinations within this sector were Rwanda, Kenya, and the Democratic Republic of Congo, accounting for 35.8%, 14.4%, and 11.1% of total exports, respectively.

#### **5.3.24 Hides and Skins**

Uganda's exports of hides and skins were predominantly directed to East Asia, accounting for 48.8% of the total exports, followed by Europe at 28.2%. Within these regions, China was the leading destination, receiving 41.2% of the hides and skins exports, with Italy and Kenya receiving 25.4% and 10.3%, respectively.

## CHAPTER SIX: AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY PRICES

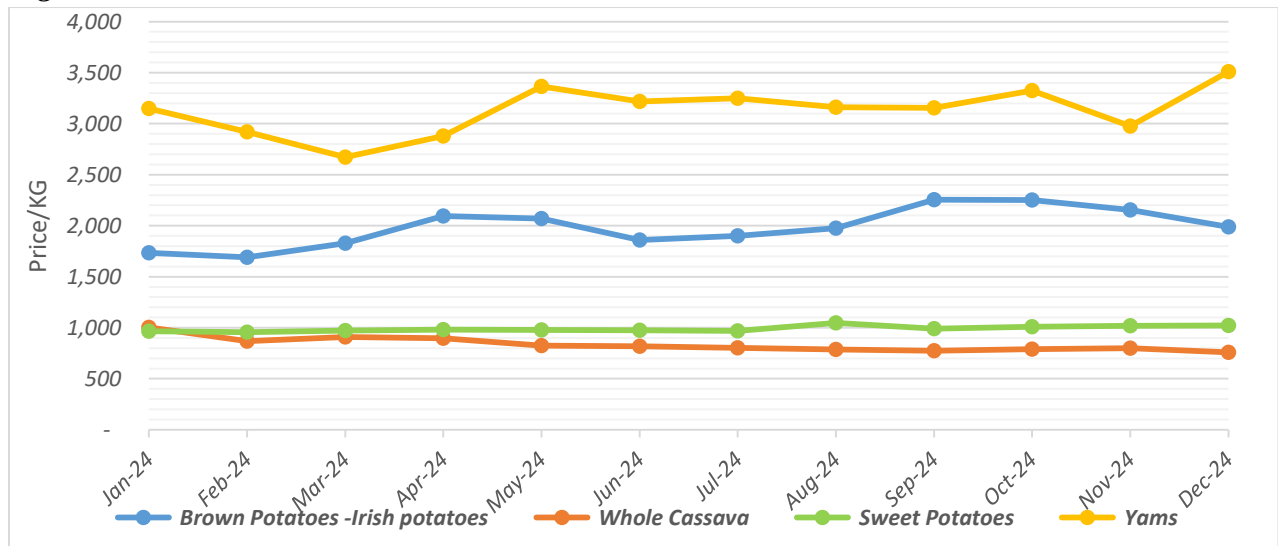
### 6.0 PRICE STATISTICS

This chapter provides information on consumer prices for the different agricultural commodities in 2024 around the country. The price variations for the different commodities are analysed over time by urban centres.

#### 6.1. Root Tubers

The average price of Yams was 3,100 shs/kg as compared to 2,000 shs/kg of Irish potatoes, 1,000 shs/kg of sweet potatoes and 850 shs/kg of cassava. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

**Figure 18: Root Tuber Prices 2024**

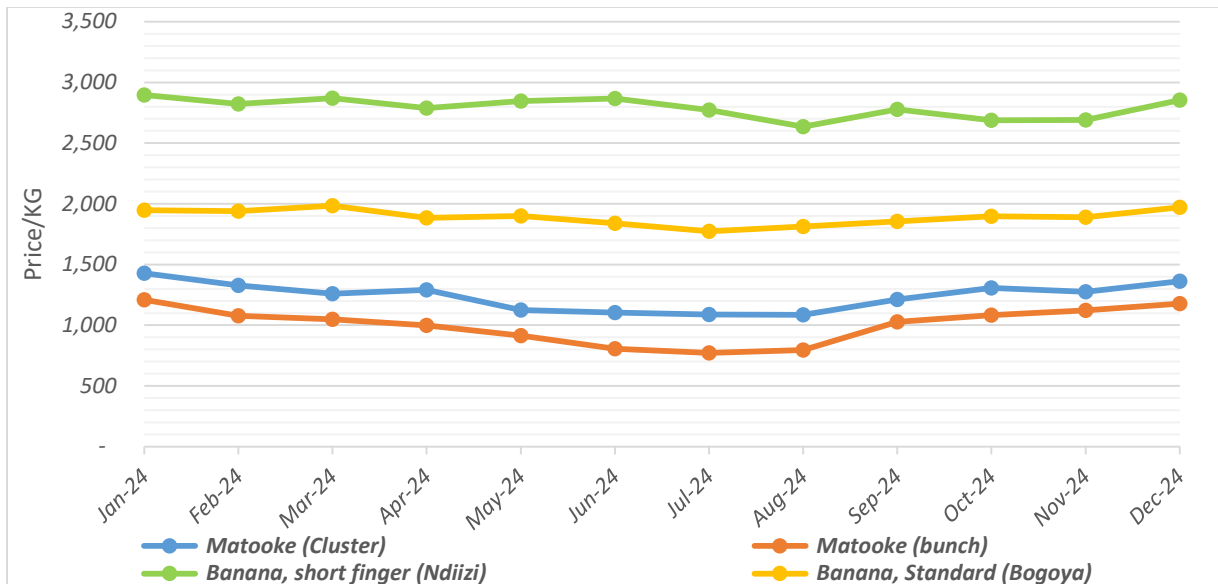


Source: UBOS

#### 6.2. Banana prices

The average price of Banana short finger (Ndiizi) was 2,790 shs/kg as compared to 1,890 shs/kg of Banana Standard (Bogoya), 1,240 shs/kg of Matooke-Cluster and 1,000 shs/kg of Matooke-Bunch. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

**Figure 19: Matooke-Cluster, Matooke-bunch, Banana-short finger (Ndiizi) and Banana-Standard (Bogoya) Prices 2024.**

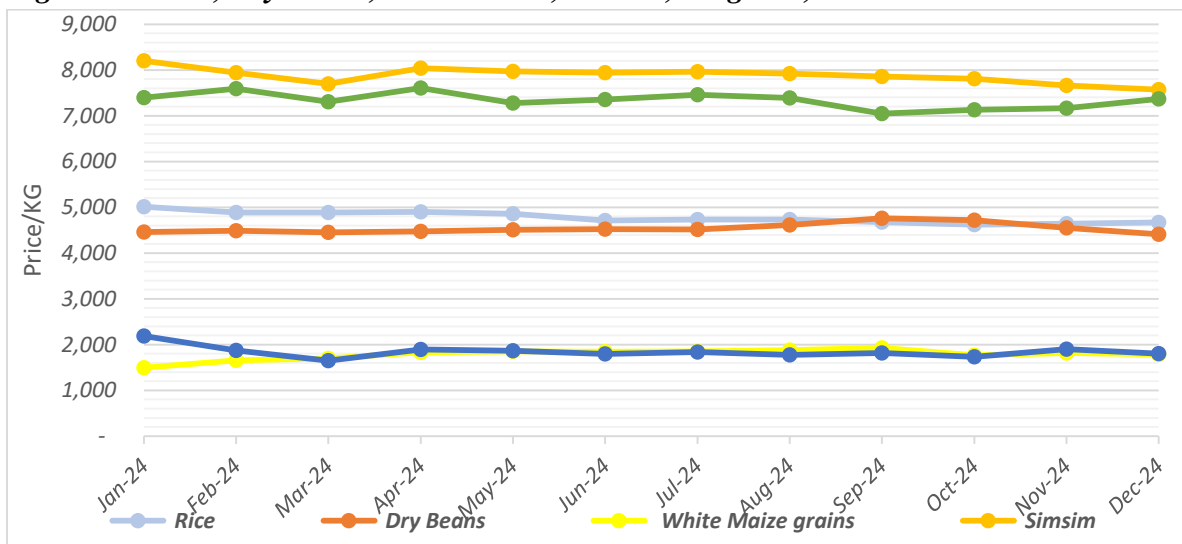


Source: UBOS

### 6.3. Cereal Grain prices

The average price of Ground nuts was 7,350 shs/kg in the year 2024 as compared to 7,900 shs/kg of Simsim, 4,800 shs/kg of rice, 4,600 shs/kg of dry beans, 1,800 shs/kg of Maize grain and 1,900 shs/kg of sorghum. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

Figure 20: Rice, Dry Beans, White Maize, Simsim, Sorghum, Groundnuts Prices 2024.

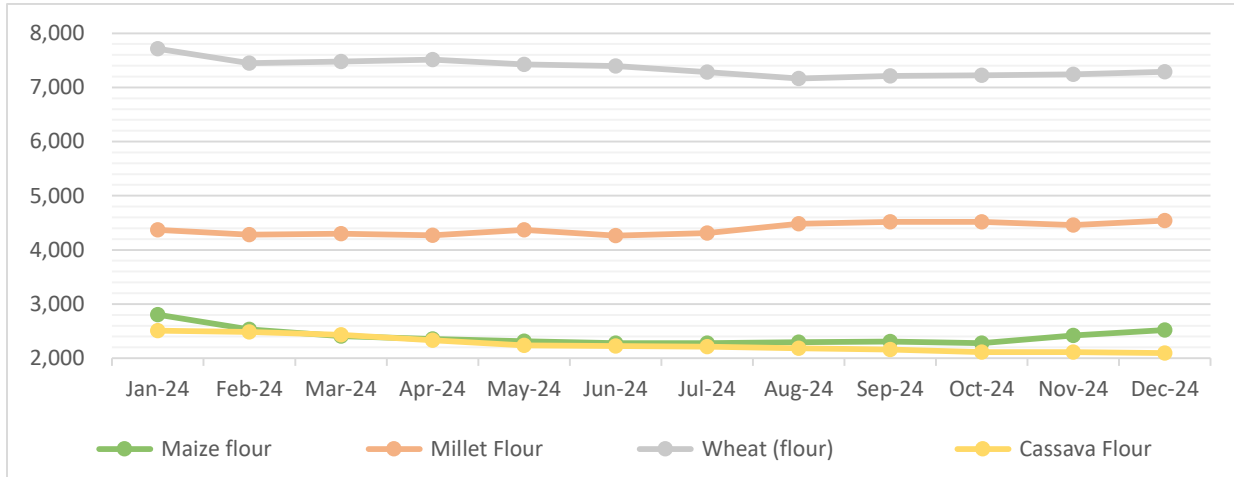


Source: UBOS.

## 6.4. Cereal Flour prices

The average average price of wheat flour was higher at 7,700 shs/kg as compared to the average price of millet flour at 4,550 shillings per Kg, Maize flour at 2,800 shs/kg and Cassava flour at 2,500 shs/kg in the year 2024. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

**Figure 21: Cassava, Millet, Maize and wheat Flour Prices 2024**

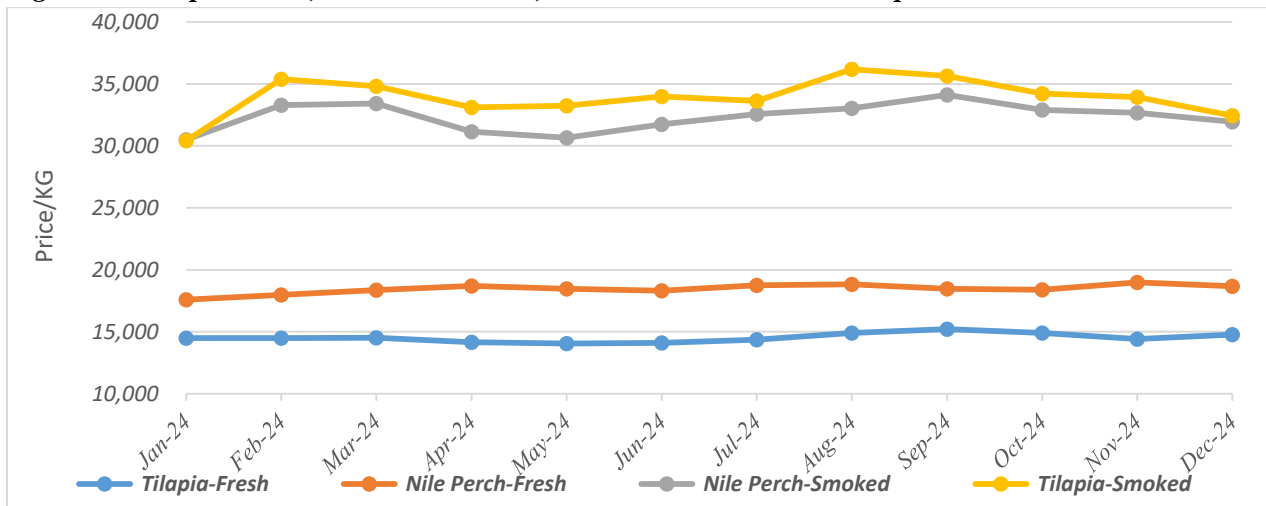


Source: UBOS

## 6.5. Fish prices

The average price of Tilapia-Smoked was slightly higher at 33,900 shs/kg as compared to the average price of Nile Perch-Smoked at 32,350 shillings per Kg, Nile Perch-Fresh at 18,500 shs/kg and Tilapia-Fresh at 14,550 shs/kg in the year 2024. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

**Figure 22: Tilapia-Fresh, Nile Perch-Fresh, Nile Perch-Smoked and Tilapia-Smoked Prices 2024.**

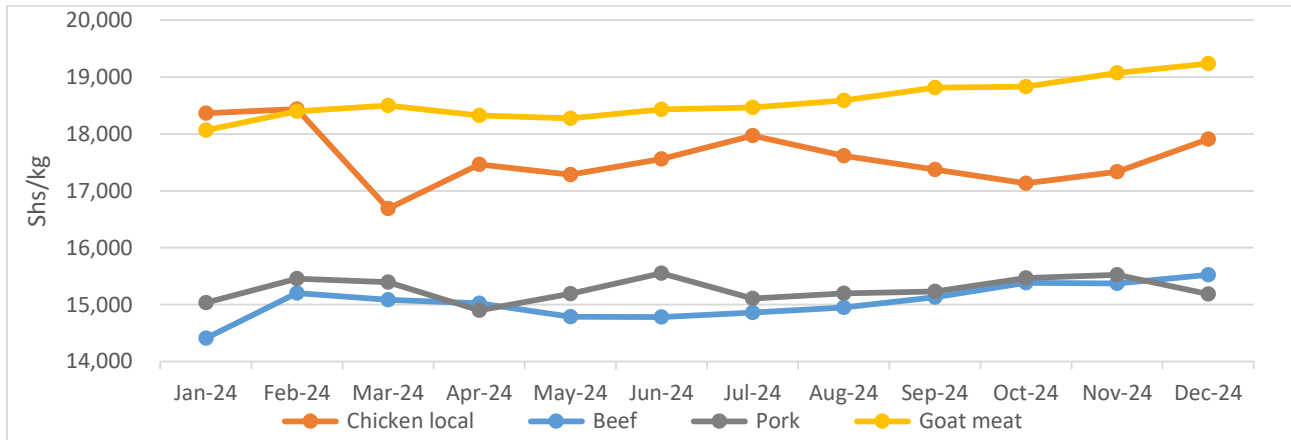


Source: UBOS

## 6.6. Meat prices

The average price of Goat meat was 18,600 shs/kg as compared to local Chicken meat at 17,600 shs/kg, Beef at 15,000 shs/kg and Pork at 15,300 shs/kg. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

**Figure 23: Beef, Chicken, Pork and Goat meat Prices 2024.**

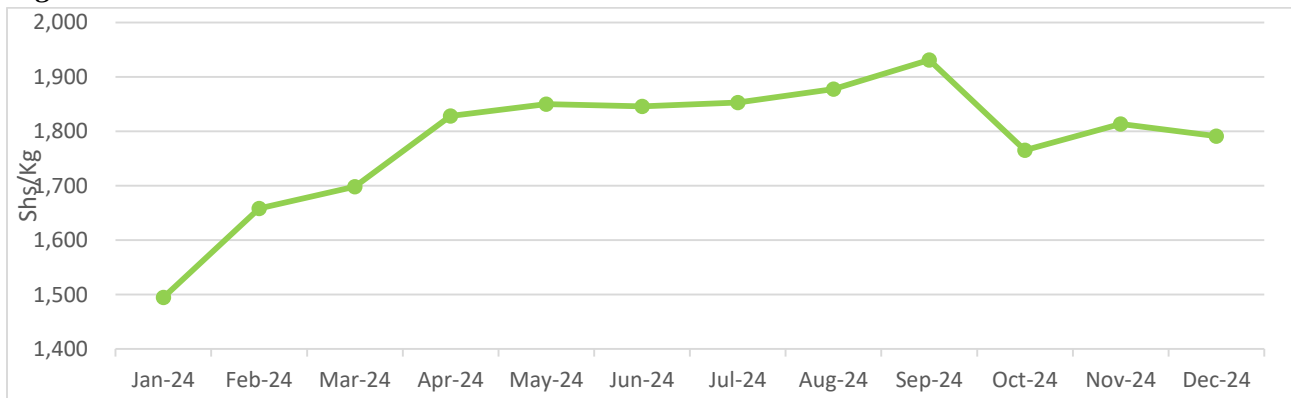


Source: UBOS

## 6.7. Milk - Fresh un-skimmed-sold Loose.

The average price of fresh milk throughout the year was 1,784 shillings per litre. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

**Figure 24: Fresh Milk Prices 2024**

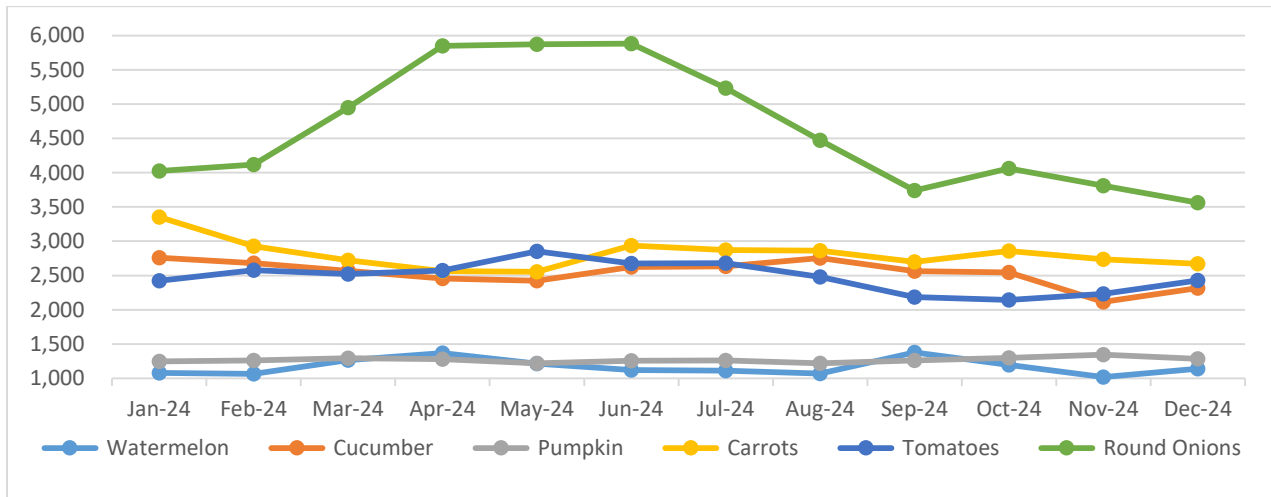


Source: UBOS

### 6.8. Vegetables Prices.

The average price Round Onions at 4,600 shillings per Kg as compared to the average price of 2,500 shs/kg for Tomatoes, 2,800 shillings per Kg for Carrots, 2,050 shs/kg for Cucumber, 1,270 sh/kg for Pumpkin and 1,170 shs/kg for Watermelon. See Annex for detailed monthly prices.

**Figure 25: Watermelon, Pumpkin, Carrots, Cucumber, Tomatoes, and Round Onions Prices 2024**



Source: UBOS

## ANNEX

*Table 27: Summary of production for Selected Food Crops, 2020-2024 (000'tons)*

<b>Crops</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
Plantain Bananas and others	10,000	11,100	11,230	11,616	11,797
<b>CEREALS</b>					
<b>Millet</b>	215	70	129	119	114
Maize	4,560	3,500	4,738	4,945	4,269
Sorghum	321	307	286	266	300
Rice	373	328	347	365	322
<b>ROOT CROPS</b>					
<b>Sweet potatoes</b>	1,491	1,292	1,543	1,194	1,242
Irish Potatoes	335	394	434	473	510
Cassava	7,042	7,279	7,301	7,388	7,419
<b>PULSES</b>					
<b>Beans</b>	786	770	827	766	771
<b>VEGETABLE OIL CROPS</b>					
<b>Ground nuts</b>	313	176	232	221	176
Soya Beans	130	138	172	194	209
Sim-sim	356	349	388	428	412
Sun flower	390	405	420	470	445
Oil Palm	152	189	179	205	211

Source: MAAIF

**Table 28: Area planted for selected Food Crops, 2016-2020 (000' Ha)**

<b>Crop</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Plantain Bananas (All types)	970	972	972	668	
<b>Cereals</b>					
Millet	176	176	176	326	200
Maize	1,137	1,131	1,154	2,392	2,036
Sorghum	377	375	376	420	374
Rice	97	96	98	232	221
Wheat	14	14	14		
Sub Total	1,802	1,793	1,819	3,370	
<b>Root Crops</b>					
Sweet potatoes	456	455	457	450	466
Irish	40	40	40	94	81
Cassava	864	858	861	187	740
Sub Total	1,361	1,354	1,358	731	
<b>Pulses</b>					
Beans	683	679	682	1,044	1,134
Field Peas	29	29	29		
Cow peas	26	25	26		
Pigeon Peas	34	34	34		
Sub Total	772	767	771		
<b>Vegetable oil crops</b>					
G.nuts	428	425	427	402	458
Soya Beans	47	47	47	190	225
Sim Sim	209	208	209		243
Sunflower	258	254	265		

Source: UBOS AAS 2020

**Table 29: Yields for selected crops in 2018 and 2020 in MT/Ha.**

<b>Crop</b>	<b>Yield 2018</b>	<b>Yield 2019</b>	<b>Yield 2020</b>
Maize	1.49	1.62	2.2
Rice	1.07	1.10	1.5
Sorghum	0.57	0.57	0.9
Millet	0.52	0.60	0.4
Soya bean	0.62	0.63	0.8
Ground Nuts	0.51	0.51	0.5
Irish Potatoes	3.21	3.47	4.2
Sweet Potatoes	2.61	3.30	5.0
Cassava	3.65	3.69	2.3
Beans	0.65	0.65	0.8
Banana Food (Matooke)	12.33	12.46	15.4

*Source: UBOS AAS 2020.*

**Table 30: Quantity of Agricultural Exports 2020-2024 by commodity in KGs and Live Animals**

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
Coffee	KG	330,678,648	406,023,836	337,616,944	366,934,350	384,637,875
Maize	KG	322,515,613	169,346,738	190,352,265	747,048,818	547,199,198
Beans and Other Legumes	KG	97,208,701	198,087,669	173,566,876	96,883,838	97,024,208
Tea	KG	72,564,255	74,150,875	75,708,590	77,765,222	59,892,710
Sorghum	KG	23,126,927	28,290,195	51,854,455	65,747,211	77,812,208
Cocoa Beans	KG	41,280,763	44,505,517	34,953,190	47,502,887	57,804,888
Fruits	KG	32,129,070	24,174,858	27,633,900	46,273,380	68,960,750
Fish and Fish Products	KG	18,048,474	15,981,843	26,811,530	30,037,291	20,065,025
Vegetables	KG		29,769,893	23,507,173	27,868,912	22,808,476
Soya Beans	KG	23,807,927	11,612,066	13,961,853	21,484,250	10,549,190
Cotton	KG	25,182,378	11,651,085	10,672,779	14,403,348	10,248,276
Live Animals	Numbers	3,945,582	7,347,513	9,939,277	6,909,307	7,125,467
Hides and Skins	KG	6,583,902	9,048,327	9,002,361	6,391,621	5,417,644
Flowers	KG	6,410,474	7,491,696	6,999,659	7,127,952	6,618,513
Bananas	KG	6,310,677	8,118,297	6,223,228	9,456,344	16,648,147
Tobacco	KG	15,220,195	16,509,920	6,212,865	22,193,037	21,584,357
Rice	KG	36,201,081	8,685,568	3,766,865	2,017,480	3,464,783
Ground Nuts	KG	2,093,496	1,218,672	2,445,542	3,284,187	1,899,721
Pepper	KG	482,431	777,667	604,794	783,447	944,891
Vanilla	KG	14,823	67,740	186,946	294,322	603,295

Source: UBOS, URA

**Table 31: Value of Agricultural Exports in CY 2020-2024 in USD by commodity**

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
Coffee	515,558	719,065	859,503	965,835	1,548,685
Cotton	34,936	20,784	27,373	27,369	17,890
Tea	78,990	86,327	89,545	85,382	58,570
Tobacco	49,835	71,298	52,953	75,336	87,599
Live Animals	19,724	32,831	32,140	42,607	44,348
Fish and Fish Products	135,202	146,052	159,343	159,269	179,842
Flowers	53,854	68,876	60,179	63,882	64,125
Beans and Other Legumes	52,691	141,668	148,151	98,890	125,156
Bananas	5,301	9,906	7,304	18,279	21,868
Fruits	16,039	24,554	24,853	36,714	48,760
Pepper	2,326	5,476	3,798	1,900	2,863
Maize	106,303	70,870	107,398	281,600	178,072
Ground Nuts	2,153	4,019	4,750	8,894	8,449
Sesame Seeds	35,725	32,608	30,550	31,083	43,114
Cocoa Beans	99,071	105,847	81,910	140,709	306,112
Hides and Skins	8,833	14,040	13,236	10,550	8,720
Vanilla	2,948	8,678	21,565	25,617	22,069
Soya Beans	13,829	8,782	12,193	16,487	7,039
Sorghum	13,899	18,228	38,396	50,615	24,559
Animal/Veg Fats & Oils	70,029	106,018	121,366	27,027	27,552
Sugar and Sugar Confectionary	75,673	111,609	165,220	88,048	171,905
Rice	18,641	10,244	4,424	3,548	13,652
Vegetables	26,911	36,012	33,844	49,263	41,129
Beef	-	-	-	-	1,379
Palm oil	-	-	-	-	57,857
Cassava	-	-	-	-	18,406
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,438,471</b>	<b>1,853,795</b>	<b>2,099,992</b>	<b>2,308,903</b>	<b>3,129,721</b>

Source: UBOS, URA.

**Table 32: Value of Agricultural Exports in FY 2020/21 – FY 2024/25 in USD by commodity**

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>2020/21</b>	<b>2021/22</b>	<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2023/24</b>	<b>2024/25</b>
Coffee	554,942	862,293	845,589	1,145,513	2,211,213
Cotton	29,192	31,088	23,765	21,966	10,360
Tea	86,122	86,775	90,576	71,351	56,316
Tobacco	74,526	51,320	68,366	79,765	93,328
Live Animals	21,075	32,692	37,640	49,307	43,535
Fish and Fish Products	131,936	153,746	159,977	155,201	216,418
Flowers	61,888	67,601	61,484	61,792	64,342
Beans and Other Legumes	89,376	147,827	128,006	116,285	121,032

Bananas	6,946	8,112	13,674	19,421	25,066
Fruits	15,894	25,811	32,366	38,955	55,243
Pepper	3,740	5,703	2,132	2,254	3,530
Maize	92,820	62,381	229,467	234,561	123,792
Ground Nuts	2,531	3,578	9,063	5,710	10,252
Sesame Seeds	35,292	31,505	28,412	38,177	45,462
Cocoa Beans	105,360	97,642	93,119	217,885	620,755
Hides and Skins	12,112	12,650	13,545	8,329	8,948
Vanilla	3,566	11,383	28,653	22,831	23,409
Soya Beans	10,692	8,943	14,352	12,706	5,054
Sorghum	20,217	14,061	58,665	35,145	18,610
Animal/Veg Fats & Oils	81,499	120,018	71,463	24,229	40,947
Sugar and Sugar Confectionary	92,685	137,537	122,732	120,525	227,849
Rice	14,546	7,686	4,280	7,181	18,127
Vegetables	28,913	33,762	46,505	41,179	47,314
Beef	-	-	-	557	1,304
Palm oil	-	-	-	24,134	88,059
Cassava	-	-	-	10,181	18,169
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,575,870</b>	<b>2,014,114</b>	<b>2,183,829</b>	<b>2,565,140</b>	<b>4,198,433</b>

**Table 33: Quantity of Agriculture Exports by Destination (2024) in KGs and Live Animals in Numbers.**

Commodity	COMESA	EAST ASIA	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST	NORTH AMERICA/ CARIBBEA	OCEANIA	OTHER AFRICA	S/CENTRAL AMERICA	SOUTH ASIA
Animal products	151,230	232,653	25,948	31	21,822		3,701,530		
Bananas	8,307,788	10,946	3,891,104	636,296	2,513,003	44,748	1,243,827		436
Beans and Legumes	50,554,798		438,152	2,823,211	302,304	28,191	17,196,511		25,681,041
Cassava	42,838,667		10,702	14,472	89,516	15,080	3,563,059		
Cocoa Beans	84,239	30,826,189	25,549,804	2	56,488	198,208			1,089,959
Coffee	24,008,013	26,785,475	245,346,395	10,626,528	19,361,828	1,356,158	29,876,822	190,260	27,086,396
Cotton	716,058	632,303	1,865,330	1,239,439			2,972		5,792,173
Dairy and Dairy Products	76,022,854	70,200	50	263,250	1,139		7,130,158		295,500
Eggs	2,123,671		643				582,205		
Fish and Fish Products	6,421,948	398,363	9,266,981	3,596,114	233,025		138,424		10,170
Flowers	183,110	76,611	6,112,449	3,020	108,071	135	134,669	393	56
Fruits	59,422,548	106,254	1,419,541	6,675,135	95,224	1,008	850,182		390,857
Ground Nuts	1,185,467	10	412,873	7,448	94,651	200	199,072		
Hides and Skins	555,976	2,646,495	1,526,418	19,338			159,454		509,963
Honey	16,781	36,000	326	10	1,629		2		

Live Animals	6,847,779	4	5		2		277,676		1
Maize	417,869,483	2,750	141,789	196,014	587,557	41,663	128,359,882		60
Millet	2,539,261	200	5,962	152	4,750		12,350		
Mutton	84			5,473			2,000		
Other cereals	1,103,623		830		21,149				
Pepper	19,920	3,000	545,515	194,561	4,661	210	141,063		35,962
Pineapples									
Pork							2,375		
Potatoes	19,190,515		63,467	7,032	46,622	984	2,672,103		
Poultry and Poultry products	1,529,339						296,994		
Rice	3,292,371			1,000	6,265		165,147		
Sorghum	50,838,162		590		15,376		26,958,080		
Soya Beans	10,523,770			20	1,050		24,350		
Sugar and Sugar confectionery	167,335,135		707,245	5,955	4,470		69,601,325		
Sweet Potatoes	54,300		2,496,961	478,684	146,787	936	252,812		3,940
Tea	53,373,037	258,950	27,377	70,220	4,309		6,108,818		50,000
Tobacco	6,079,005	250,560	4,480,853	821,890			9,952,048		
Vanilla	1,025	6,007	230,419	3,963	306,928	20,489	4,065	400	29,998
Vegetable fats and oils	38,893,836	3,413	3,524,928	188	52,096	419	20,617,677		
Vegetable oil seed flour	644,200		5,880	616	20,157		18		
Vegetable oil seeds	5,924,746	7,498,728	12,405,893	2,137,654	394,898	21,236	2,711,294		36,000
Vegetables	9,998,369	236,108	4,722,053	405,606	202,443	8,753	7,134,242		100,902
Yams			397,928	28,619	31,366	5,916	3,345		

Source: UBOS, URA

**Table 34: Value of Agriculture Exports by Destination in USD (2024)**

Commodity	COMESA	EAST ASIA	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST	NORTH AMERICA/ CARIBBEA	OCEANIA	OTHER AFRICA	S/CENTRAL AMERICA	SOUTH ASIA
Animal products	73,049	177,632	45,100	55	139,291		3,881,293		
Bananas	2,299,412	28,917	4,607,013	502,121	3,488,981	71,191	625,573		455
Beans and Legumes	37,749,869		378,640	2,508,690	473,161	45,575	14,971,265		23,027,782
Cassava	7,257,109		16,478	14,338	142,226	20,844	791,941		
Cocoa Beans	465,433	165,481,540	133,937,234	10	297,875	875,769			5,033,118
Coffee	85,008,529	107,012,671	1,026,472,700	37,907,291	80,080,287	6,432,519	127,087,629	849,500	77,223,740
Cotton	1,169,043	991,306	3,537,486	2,004,294			5,426		9,983,621
Dairy and Dairy Products	66,847,000	386,970	91	1,273,751	16,553		11,249,380		438,650
Eggs	2,216,048		712				459,625		

Fish and Fish Products	21,031,491	35,306,120	58,636,980	25,729,104	2,076,287		272,816		69,175
Flowers	647,486	802,304	61,349,897	62,301	1,069,544	2,592	1,311,589	4,896	1,094
Fruits	14,768,389	225,205	1,852,408	10,159,108	330,758	1,496	742,786		657,824
Ground Nuts	913,618	39	901,597	16,822	166,372	356	255,211		
Hides and Skins	436,392	5,016,789	2,291,829	29,322			122,727		657,954
Honey	57,826	99,760	1,546	28	15,407		5		
Live Animals	18,325,483	45	54		20		2,250,748		10
Maize	105,818,228	2,081	119,617	108,646	452,851	34,439	56,269,241		25
Millet	1,057,481	117	4,877	92	6,456		9,349		
Mutton	419			25,486			5,987		
Other cereals	412,004		505		6,428				
Pepper	20,728	5,954	2,010,813	630,139	37,802	270	67,178		89,941
Pineapples									
Pork							5,740		
Potatoes	4,935,949		58,170	4,414	34,735	1,362	1,048,414		
Poultry and Poultry products	3,887,243						590,775		
Rice	2,403,671			888	9,506		169,798		
Sorghum	11,010,624		127		3,312		9,995,082		
Soya Beans	6,310,838			26	787		37,628		
Sugar and Sugar confectionery	116,074,587		834,687	5,925	9,131		46,667,312		
Sweet Potatoes	11,056		3,401,696	750,898	200,925	1,203	84,436		8,920
Tea	48,764,284	238,813	26,165	98,181	23,197		6,975,092		37,107
Tobacco	21,692,422	1,235,075	20,263,144	2,173,021			41,973,589		
Vanilla	39,173	322,784	7,920,892	155,995	10,796,587	1,024,919	179,507	13,856	1,495,536
Vegetable fats and oils	47,395,441	22,842	10,798,208	724	207,342	648	24,315,407		
Vegetable oil seed flour	316,975		10,033	652	34,474		59		
Vegetable oil seeds	2,720,127	11,384,980	29,648,730	4,011,125	1,005,219	43,265	1,169,412		60,231
Vegetables	8,084,186	831,355	7,450,198	704,849	235,157	12,035	5,214,423		176,152
Yams			642,380	19,754	48,870	8,038	2,600		

Source: UBOS, URA

**Table 35: Commodity prices Jan 2024-Dec 2024**

Commodity	Unit	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24
Tilapia Fresh	Kg	14,491	14,489	14,520	14,166	14,065	14,108	14,360	14,918	15,224	14,900	14,420	14,784
Nile Perch Fresh	Kg	17,583	17,992	18,366	18,715	18,479	18,323	18,747	18,839	18,473	18,398	18,995	18,677
Smoked Nile Perch	Kg	30,496	33,298	33,431	31,143	30,661	31,754	32,556	33,036	34,117	32,908	32,668	31,939
Smoked Tilapia	Kg	30,419	35,385	34,821	33,119	33,250	33,984	33,634	36,178	35,632	34,212	33,927	32,443

Chicken local	Kg	18,366	18,436	16,691	17,467	17,283	17,562	17,969	17,615	17,374	17,132	17,334	17,911
Beef	Kg	14,410	15,202	15,086	15,025	14,788	14,784	14,860	14,950	15,132	15,381	15,374	15,526
Pork	Kg	15,036	15,455	15,397	14,902	15,191	15,554	15,107	15,199	15,231	15,466	15,523	15,186
Goat meat	Kg	18,065	18,399	18,501	18,329	18,275	18,433	18,468	18,588	18,815	18,833	19,073	19,237
Milk - Fresh un-skimmed-sold Loose	Litre	1,882	1,897	1,831	1,820	1,758	1,776	1,906	1,993	1,955	1,954	1,951	1,941
Matooke (Cluster)	Kg	1,427	1,329	1,259	1,292	1,126	1,105	1,088	1,085	1,211	1,306	1,274	1,362
Matooke (bunch)	Kg	1,210	1,077	1,049	998	914	807	773	797	1,029	1,084	1,122	1,178
Banana, short finger (Ndiizi)	Kg	2,896	2,821	2,870	2,789	2,847	2,867	2,773	2,636	2,777	2,687	2,691	2,853
Banana, Standard (Bogoya)	Kg	1,946	1,941	1,986	1,883	1,899	1,839	1,774	1,814	1,856	1,897	1,891	1,972
Brown Potatoes - Irish potatoes	Kg	1,735	1,689	1,828	2,095	2,069	1,860	1,900	1,975	2,256	2,253	2,155	1,987
Whole Cassava	Kg	1,002	868	909	895	824	817	803	786	775	791	800	759
Sweet Potatoes	Kg	967	957	971	982	977	975	968	1,047	989	1,008	1,019	1,021
Yams	Kg	3,149	2,919	2,672	2,878	3,364	3,218	3,248	3,162	3,154	3,324	2,976	3,510
Maize flour	Kg	2,802	2,531	2,409	2,353	2,314	2,280	2,281	2,296	2,310	2,276	2,423	2,523
Rice	Kg	5,013	4,888	4,887	4,899	4,861	4,709	4,730	4,735	4,673	4,621	4,642	4,669
Dry Beans	Kg	4,460	4,488	4,452	4,472	4,510	4,521	4,515	4,616	4,758	4,720	4,550	4,411
Fresh beans	Kg	6,272	6,419	6,040	6,067	6,871	6,692	6,621	6,810	6,623	6,160	6,795	6,684
White Maize grains	Kg	1,495	1,658	1,698	1,828	1,850	1,846	1,853	1,878	1,931	1,766	1,814	1,791
Simsim	Kg	8,200	7,944	7,695	8,038	7,972	7,943	7,961	7,924	7,861	7,807	7,662	7,573
Sorghum Grain	Kg	2,186	1,874	1,651	1,895	1,862	1,795	1,837	1,774	1,816	1,735	1,900	1,802
Groundnuts (unpounded)	Kg	6,973	6,992	6,957	6,986	6,770	6,934	6,905	6,815	6,603	6,762	6,728	6,769
Millet Flour	Kg	4,370	4,280	4,299	4,269	4,373	4,265	4,308	4,481	4,515	4,515	4,457	4,544
Wheat (flour)	Kg	7,714	7,447	7,477	7,510	7,426	7,396	7,282	7,163	7,214	7,221	7,239	7,290
Cassava Flour	Kg	2,507	2,487	2,433	2,334	2,239	2,227	2,215	2,186	2,162	2,113	2,114	2,094
Pumpkin	Kg	1,247	1,263	1,294	1,281	1,220	1,257	1,259	1,217	1,260	1,297	1,346	1,283
Watermelon	Kg	1,080	1,066	1,264	1,366	1,214	1,123	1,113	1,068	1,377	1,194	1,019	1,140

Cucumber	Kg	2,760	2,678	2,568	2,454	2,424	2,626	2,632	2,756	2,563	2,542	2,117	2,315
Carrots	Kg	3,354	2,929	2,722	2,562	2,555	2,937	2,870	2,861	2,697	2,856	2,735	2,671
Passion fruits	Kg	5,823	5,895	7,451	7,827	6,749	6,118	6,145	6,583	6,677	6,976	7,332	7,459
Avocado	Kg	1,493	1,471	1,591	1,614	1,668	1,459	1,451	1,417	1,438	1,352	1,353	1,529
Pineapple	Kg	1,411	1,330	1,440	1,769	1,584	1,559	1,440	1,436	1,528	1,516	1,684	1,666
Oranges	Kg	1,469	1,618	1,728	1,691	1,681	1,736	1,716	1,908	1,738	1,688	1,582	1,663
Tomatoes	Kg	2,423	2,578	2,523	2,571	2,851	2,676	2,681	2,479	2,185	2,143	2,232	2,426
Round Onions	Kg	4,023	4,119	4,950	5,852	5,875	5,882	5,231	4,473	3,738	4,061	3,808	3,563
Apples	gms	5,524	5,418	5,465	5,591	5,464	5,480	5,555	5,519	5,029	5,290	5,235	5,438

Source: UBOS

**Table 36: Value added of Manufacturing at Current prices 2019/20– 2023/24, Billion shillings**

<b>VALUE ADDED AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	<b>2019/20</b>	<b>2020/21</b>	<b>2021/22</b>	<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2023/24</b>
Total Gross value Added for Manufacturing	22,064	24,373	26,645	28,639	30,795
Processed and preserved of meat	2,594	2,845	3,188	4,687	4,667
Processed and preserved of fish	1,145	1,123	1,090	468	1,269
Edible oils and fats	1,112	1,027	1,618	1,478	1,548
Dairy products	222	201	237	294	276
Grain mill and starch products	2,547	3,117	3,111	3,523	3,982
Manufactured sugar	579	601	704	838	873
Manufactured coffee	30	25	23	19	24
Manufactured tea	76	69	69	68	42
<b>% CONTRIBUTION TO MANUFACTURING GROSS VALUE ADDED</b>	<b>2019/20</b>	<b>2020/21</b>	<b>2021/22</b>	<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2023/24</b>
Processed and preserved of meat	11.757	11.672	11.963	16.367	15.154
Processed and preserved of fish	5.191	4.609	4.090	1.635	4.121
Edible oils and fats	5.039	4.212	6.072	5.162	5.028
Dairy products	1.008	0.825	0.889	1.025	0.895
Grain mill and starch products	11.545	12.789	11.677	12.300	12.931
Manufactured sugar	2.624	2.464	2.643	2.927	2.834
Manufactured coffee	0.137	0.101	0.085	0.068	0.077
Manufactured tea	0.346	0.282	0.260	0.239	0.138
<b>% CONTRIBUTION TO GDP</b>	<b>2019/20</b>	<b>2020/21</b>	<b>2021/22</b>	<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2023/24</b>
Processed and preserved of meat	1.857	1.918	1.959	2.561	2.302
Processed and preserved of fish	0.820	0.757	0.670	0.256	0.626
Edible oils and fats	0.796	0.692	0.994	0.808	0.764
Dairy products	0.159	0.136	0.146	0.160	0.136
Grain mill and starch products	1.824	2.102	1.912	1.925	1.964
Manufactured sugar	0.414	0.405	0.433	0.458	0.430
Manufactured coffee	0.022	0.017	0.014	0.011	0.012
Manufactured tea	0.055	0.046	0.043	0.037	0.021

Source: UBOS